# BOARD OF REGENTS BRIEFING PAPER

**Agenda Item Title:** <u>University of Nevada, Reno – Addition to</u>

Pre-Approved Stead Property Sale List

**Meeting Date:** June 9 - 10, 2016

#### 1. BACKGROUND & POLICY CONTEXT OF ISSUE:

<u>Background</u> - At the December 2015 Board of Regents meeting, the Board approved a request from the University of Nevada, Reno to 1) grant pre-approval to sell certain parcels of property in the Stead industrial area at or above their recently appraised values, and 2) allow the Chancellor or his Designee to sign all necessary documents to complete said sales. The Board also requested periodic reports on the status of the Stead property sales activity.

Requesting an Additional Property be Added to the Board of Regents Pre-Approval List

The University is seeking pre-approval to sell one additional property located in the Stead industrial area and not included in the December 2015 request due to its potential future use by the University. It has since been determined that the property is not feasible for such future use and therefore the University wishes to sell it.

<u>Location of Properties</u> - The subject property is located in the Stead Area of the City of Reno (Exhibits 1 and 2).

<u>Appraisal</u>: An appraisal was completed in April 2016. The appraisal concluded that the highest and best value would be derived by dividing the property into two parcels. The current market values for the 2 parcels, as determined by the comparison sales approach, are \$435,000 and \$420,000. The total appraised value of the property is therefore \$855,000 (Exhibit 3).

General Property Identification and Site Description - The subject property is identified as Washoe County Assessor's parcel number 086-141-03, and contains a gross land area of 2.83± acres or 123,275± square feet. The subject's master plan and zoning designation are indicated to be Industrial. The subject property is located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola Street, Stead, Nevada. The property contains 5 industrial buildings with a total square footage of approximately 14,560 SF.

Board of Regents pre-approval to sell this property would be subject to the same conditions set forth in connection with the December 2015 approval:

- Property must be sold at or above appraised value.
- Appraised value must have been assessed within one year of the sale.
- Appraiser must have an MAI commercial designation.
- Both the University of Nevada, Reno and Nevada System of Higher Education General Counsels must approve all contracts and closing documentation prior to execution.
- Chancellor or Designee would be required to sign all documentation necessary for the sale of the property.
- Notice to Board of Regents would be given upon close of sale.

<u>Resolution</u> - The University seeks approval of a Resolution authorizing the Chancellor or his Designee to approve and execute all associated documents to sell the property located at APN 086-141-03 for an amount no lower than the appraised values (Exhibit 4) after consultation with and review by the Vice Chancellor of Legal Affairs.

#### 2. SPECIFIC ACTIONS BEING RECOMMENDED OR REQUESTED:

University of Nevada, Reno President Marc Johnson is requesting Board of Regents:

- 1. Pre-approval to sell APN 086-141-03 located in the Stead, Nevada for a price at or above current appraised value.
- 2. Approval of a Resolution authorizing the Chancellor or his Designee to approve and execute all associated documents to sell the property after consultation with and review by the Vice Chancellor of Legal Affairs.

#### 3. IMPETUS (WHY NOW?):

- Property has no intended future use by UNR
- Most of the buildings on the property are vacant
- Property would require substantial additional investment if it were to be retained
- Pre-Approval will allow for responsiveness to potential buyers within commercially acceptable timeframes, which will promote negotiation to achieve the highest and best terms for the property

#### 4. BULLET POINTS TO SUPPORT REQUEST/RECOMMENDATION:

- The majority of the additional NSHE properties in the immediate area have already been granted pre-sale approval.
- Proceeds from sale of the property can be better invested elsewhere within the university.

5. POTENTIAL ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE REQUEST RECOMMENDATION:	
None	

#### 6. ALTERNATIVE(S) TO WHAT IS BEING REQUESTED/RECOMMENDED:

Pass on the opportunity to pre-approve sale at this time, and risk the following:

- 1. Loss of potential buyers to other properties in the area with more responsive transaction timeframes.
- 2. Further deterioration of the property.
- 3. Incur the cost of ongoing expenses to maintain the property, including landscaping and repairs.
- 4. Liability of unoccupied, unmonitored property.

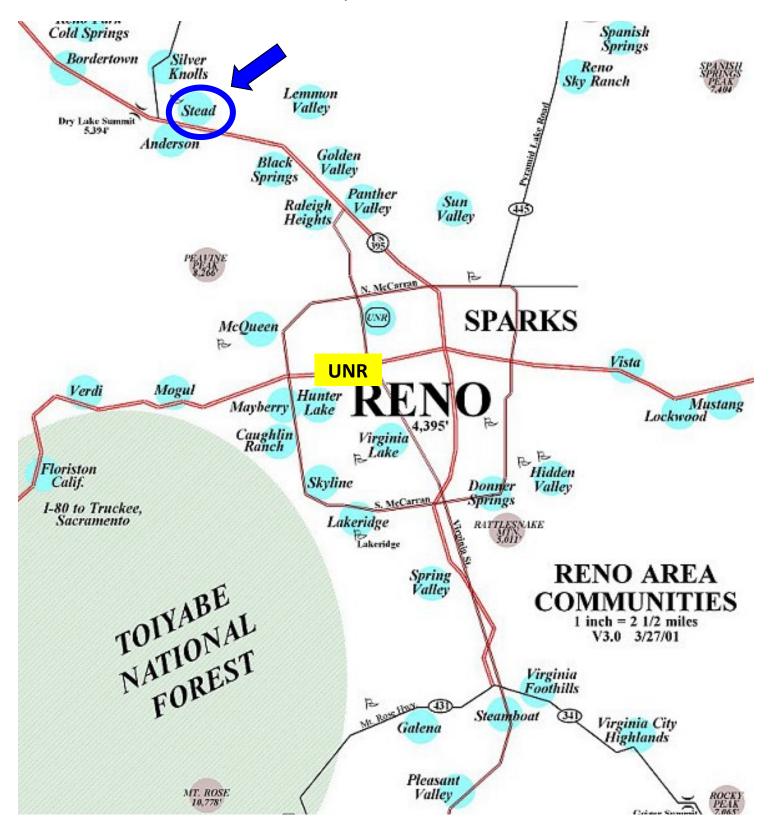
# 7. COMPLIANCE WITH BOARD POLICY:

	Consistent With Current Board Policy: Title #4 Chapter #10 Section #1.9
	Amends Current Board Policy: Title # Chapter # Section #
	Other:_
X	Fiscal Impact: Yes X_ No

Explain: Proceeds resulting from sale of the property.

# **EXHIBIT 1 Stead Properties**

# University of Nevada, Reno



# **EXHIBIT 2**

# **Stead Property**





# AN APPRAISAL OF

# A MULTI-BUILDING INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

#### LOCATED AT

THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF ALPHA AVENUE AND MT. LOLA STREET AND THE NORTH SIDE OF ALPHA AVENUE, EAST OF MT. LOLA STREET RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

#### **OWNED BY**

# UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA BOARD OF REGENTS

#### PREPARED FOR

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, RENO

# FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESTIMATING THE FOLLOWING VALUE

Valuation Scenario	Interest Appraised	Date Of Value
Market Value	Fee Simple Interest	March 24, 2016

245 E. Liberty Street, Suite 100, Reno, NV 89501 775.322.1155 | Fax 775.322.1156 | jpgnv.com

Stephen R. Johnson, MAI, SREA Reese Perkins, MAI, SRA Scott Q. Griffin, MAI Cindy Lund Fogel, MAI Karen K. Sanders

April 18, 2016

Mr. Troy Miller Director of Real Estate Business Center North University of Nevada, Reno/239 95 N. Center Street Reno, Nevada 89557-0239

Re: Multi-Building Industrial Property, University of Nevada Stead Properties

Dear Mr. Miller:

This is in response to your request for an appraisal report of a multi-tenant industrial property located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola Street, and the north side of Alpha Avenue, east of Mt. Lola Street, Reno, Washoe County, Nevada. The subject property, which is identified as Assessor's Parcel Number 086-141-03, is owned by the University of Nevada Board of Regents.

Based upon an analysis of the physical characteristics of the subject property and the financially feasible uses of the subject property, I have concluded that the highest and best use of the subject property would be to divide the property into two parcels, which are summarized below.

#### **Land Area Allocation Analysis Summary**

				Gross	Land-to-	
Parcel			Square	Building	Building	Coverage
Number	Location	Acres	Feet*	Area	Ratio	Ratio
A	NEC of Alpha	.939 Ac	49,903 SF	10,740 SF	3.81:1	26.26%
	Avenue and					
	Mt. Lola Street					
В	N/S of Alpha	1.891 Ac	82,372 SF	14,560 SF	5.66:1	17.68%
	Avenue, east of					
	Mt. Lola Street					
Total	NEC of Alpha	2.83 Ac	123,275 SF	25,300 SF	4.87:1	20.52%
Property	Avenue and					
	Mt. Lola Street					

\*Source: City of Reno G.I.S.



This appraisal is being prepared for the purpose of estimating the fee simple Market Value of the subject property as of a current date of valuation. The appraisal will be utilized to assist the client in establishing a reasonable asking price with respect to the subject property, as well as for internal management purposes. Any other use of the appraisal report requires the written authorization of this appraiser.

The intended users of the report include the University of Nevada Board of Regents, the University of Nevada, Reno and their designated representatives. The client of this assignment is the University of Nevada, Reno.

This appraisal report is intended to comply with the reporting requirements set forth under Standards Rule 2-2(a) of the *Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice* for an Appraisal Report. As such, it presents summary discussions of the data, reasoning and analyses that are used in the appraisal process to develop the appraiser's opinion of value. Supporting documentation concerning the data, reasoning and analyses is retained in the appraiser's files. The depth of the discussion contained in the report is specific to the needs of the client and for the intended use as stated herein. This appraisal firm is not responsible for unauthorized use of the report.

This report sets forth pertinent data, statistics, and other information considered necessary to establish the Market Value of the subject property's fee simple interest as of the effective date of valuation.

After careful consideration of all data available, and upon thorough personal investigation of the subject property and the comparable properties analyzed, it is my opinion that the market value of the subject property's fee simple interest, as of March 24, 2016, is:

SUBJECT PROPERTY A SUBJECT PROPERTY B

\$435,000 \$420,000

Respectfully submitted,

Reese Perkins, MAI, SRA

Nevada Certified General Appraiser License Number A.0000120-CG



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# SUMMARY OF SALIENT FACTS AND IMPORTANT CONCLUSIONS

	Subject Property Summary
Property Type	2.83± Acre Parcel
Property Location	Reno-Stead, Washoe County, Nevada
Assessor's Parcel Number	086-141-03
Owner of Record	University of Nevada Board of Regents
Legal Description	Portion of Section 29, T21N,RI9E, MDB&M
Zoning Designation	I (Industrial)
Master Plan Designation	I (Industrial)
Flood Zone Designation	"X"
Improvements on Site	Five Industrial Buildings
Highest & Best Use Conclusion	Industrial Development; Divide improved property into two parcels

# **Land Area Allocation Analysis Summary**

Parcel	<b>.</b>		Square	Gross Building	Land-to- Building	Coverage
Number	Location	Acres	Feet*	Area	Ratio	Ratio
A	NEC of Alpha	.939 Ac	49,903	10,740 SF	3.81:1	26.26%
	Avenue and		SF			
	Mt. Lola Street					
В	N/S of Alpha	1.891	82,372	14,560 SF	5.66:1	17.68%
	Avenue, east of	Ac	SF			
	Mt. Lola Street					
Total	NEC of Alpha	2.83 Ac	123,275	25,300 SF	4.87:1	20.52%
Property	Avenue and		SF			
	Mt. Lola Street					

\*Source: City of Reno G.I.S.



# **Improvement Summary Chart**

Parcel A	Gross Building Area	Age	Condition	Occupancy
Office-Warehouse	2,740 SF	1975	Average	DRI
Warehouse	4,000 SF	1975	Average	DRI
Warehouse	4,000 SF	1975	Fair to Poor	Vacant
Total Gross Building Area	10,740 SF			
Parcel B				
Warehouse	10,560 SF	1982	Fair	Vacant
Warehouse	4,000 SF	1975	Fair to Poor	Vacant
Total Gross Building Area	14,560 SF			

# **Dates of Appraisal**

Date Description	Date
Date of Inspection	March 24, 2016
Effective Date of Value	March 24, 2016
Completion Date of Appraisal	April 18, 2016

**Property Rights Appraised** Fee Simple Market Value

**Type of Report** Appraisal Report

# FINAL MARKET VALUE CONCLUSIONS

SUBJECT PROPERTY A \$435,000 SUBJECT PROPERTY B \$420,000



#### PURPOSE OF APPRAISAL

The purpose of the appraisal is to estimate the Market Value of the fee simple estate of the subject property as of a current date of valuation.

#### INTENDED USERS AND USE OF APPRAISAL

The intended users of the appraisal report include the University of Nevada, board of Regents, the University of Nevada, Reno and their designated representatives. The intended use of the appraisal report is to assist the client in establishing a reasonable asking price with respect to the subject property, as well as for internal management purposes. The client for this appraisal assignment is the University of Nevada, Reno.

#### PROPERTY RIGHTS APPRAISED

The subject property is appraised as held in fee simple ownership. Fee simple estate is defined as "Absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat."

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF VALUATION

The opinions of value, as set forth in this report, apply as of March 24, 2016.

#### COMPLETION DATE OF REPORT

This report was completed on April 18, 2016.

#### MARKET VALUE DEFINED

Market Value means the most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

- 1) Buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- 2) Both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their own best interests;
- 3) A reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;



- 4) Payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- 5) The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.<sup>2</sup>

#### DATES OF APPRAISAL

Date Description	Date
Dates of Inspection	March 24, 2016
Effective Date of Value	March 24, 2016
Completion Date of Appraisal	April 18, 2016

#### TYPE OF REPORT

This is an appraisal report which is intended to comply with the reporting requirements set forth under Standards Rule 2-2(a) of the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice for an appraisal report. As such, it presents only summary discussions of the data, reasoning and analyses that are used in the appraisal process to develop the appraiser's opinion of value. Supporting documentation concerning the subject data, reasoning and analysis will be retained in this appraiser's file. The depth of the discussion contained in the report is specific to the needs of the client and for the intended use as stated herein. The appraisal firm is not responsible for unauthorized use of the report.

#### SCOPE OF APPRAISAL

The preparation of this appraisal included:

- Identification, inspection and analysis of the subject property;
- Identification and analysis of the subject neighborhood;
- Preparation of a highest and best use analysis for the subject property;
- Research and analysis of recent comparable property sales and listings;
- Preparation of a Sales Comparison Approach to arrive at the Market Value of the subject property;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, Sixth Edition, Appraisal Institute, 2015, page 90

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Rules and Regulations, Federal Register, Vol. 55, No. 165, Page 34696, 12CFR Part 34.42(f)



- Correlation of the approaches to value to arrive at the Market Value of the subject property;
- Preparation of the appraisal report in accordance with Standards Rule 2-2(a) of the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.

#### **EXTRAORDINARY ASSUMPTIONS**

An Extraordinary Assumption is defined as "An assumption, directly related to a specific assignment, as of the effective date of the assignment results, which, if found to be false, could alter the appraiser's opinions or conclusions." In the preparation of this appraisal assignment, the following extraordinary assumption was made:

Based upon the physical characteristics and financially feasible uses of the subject property, the highest and best use of the subject property has been concluded to divide the subject property into two parcels. The appraisal analysis and conclusions of value, as set forth herein, are based upon the extraordinary assumption that the subject property has been divided into two parcels, as described herein.

#### HYPOTHETICAL CONDITION

A hypothetical condition is defined as: "A condition, directly related to a specific assignment, which is contrary to what is known by the appraiser to exist on the effective date of the assignment results, but is used for the purposes of analysis." <sup>4</sup> In the preparation of this appraisal assignment, no hypothetical conditions were utilized.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Source: <u>USPAP 2016-2017 Edition</u>, Definitions; The Appraisal Foundation, Page 3.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Source: USPAP 2014-2014 Edition, Definitions; The Appraisal Foundation, pg. U3.



#### RENO-SPARKS AREA ANALYSIS AND DESCRIPTION

The Reno-Sparks metropolitan area is situated on the eastern slopes of the Sierra Nevada Mountain Range in a large valley known as the Truckee Meadows. Two major freeways serve the region. Interstate 80 runs in an east-west direction through Reno, while U.S. 395/I-580 runs in a north-south direction through Reno. The following summarizes Reno's vicinity to other major metropolitan areas in the region.

Miles Between Reno & Major Metropolitan Areas

Market	<b>Direction From Reno</b>	Miles From Reno
San Francisco	West/Southwest	190± Miles
Los Angeles	Southwest	450± Miles
Portland	Northwest	440± Miles
Salt Lake City	East	520± Miles
Las Vegas	Southeast	450± Miles
Phoenix	Southeast	745± Miles

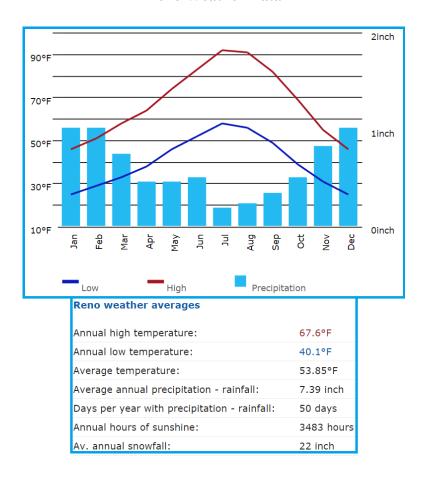
McCarran Boulevard is a ring road that encircles the Reno-Sparks area and facilitates access between the various quadrants of the region. Overall, the Reno-Sparks area has very good roadway and highway access.

The Reno-Sparks metropolitan area's location is a positive amenity due to its proximity to major California markets, as well as the recreational and scenic amenities afforded by its proximity to the Sierra-Nevada Mountains and Lake Tahoe. Lake Tahoe is a 45-minute drive from downtown Reno and is the second largest alpine lake in the world, with 72 miles of Lake Frontage. Lake Tahoe also offers the greatest concentration of downhill skiing facilities in North America.

The Truckee Meadows is located at an elevation of approximately 4,400 feet above sea level and offers a semi-arid climate. The following chart summarizes weather data for the Reno area.



#### **Reno Weather Data**



The primary source of water for the region is the Truckee River, which originates at Lake Tahoe, approximately 30 miles southwest of Reno, and terminates at Pyramid Lake approximately 30 miles north of Sparks. The river flows through the heart of downtown Reno and along the southern edge of Sparks. The Truckee River is a major recreational and scenic amenity for the region.

#### **Population, Growth and Employment**

Since 1970, the Truckee Meadows have been one of the fastest growing areas in the nation, with the population increasing by over 100% by 1990. According to the Nevada State Demographer's Office at the University of Nevada, the population of Washoe County was estimated to be 436,797 in 2014. The following summarizes historical population estimates for the region.



#### **Historical Population Estimates**

Year	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Reno	206,735	214,371	220,613	223,012	218,143	217,282	222,801	229,859	232,243	235,371
Sparks	85,618	87,846	89,449	91,684	91,237	92,331	92,302	90,214	91,551	92,396
Unincorporated	104,491	106,868	107,999	109,137	107,252	107,766	106,490	107,131	108,530	109,030
Washoe County	396,844	409,085	418,061	423,833	416,632	417,379	421,593	427,204	432,324	436,797

Source: Nevada State Demographer

The downturn in the economy has particularly impacted the labor force in Nevada, although over the past two years unemployment has decreased significantly. Unemployment rates for the United States, Nevada and its four largest metropolitan statistical areas are summarized on the following chart.

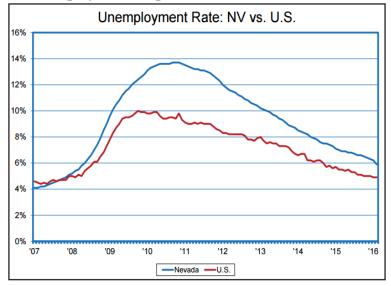
Unemployment Data (Source: Nevada Department of Employment, Training & Rehabilitation)

	Annual	February						
Area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
United States	9.25%	9.63%	8.95%	8.07%	7.38%	6.17%	5.28%	5.19%
Nevada	11.31%	13.53%	13.07%	11.17%	9.54%	7.75%	6.80%	5.65%
Las Vegas MSA	11.49%	13.76%	13.28%	11.26%	9.61%	7.81%	6.86%	5.64%
Reno-Sparks MSA	11.11%	12.96%	12.66%	11.05%	9.41%	7.45%	6.33%	5.30%
Carson City MSA	11.05%	13.48%	13.27%	11.74%	10.34%	8.49%	7.32%	6.65%
Elko MSA	6.28%	7.70%	7.24%	6.33%	6.13%	5.49%	5.19%	4.82%

The unemployment rate for Washoe County and Nevada has historically averaged between 1% and 2% below the national average. However, with the economic downturn which began in 2008, Nevada was one of the hardest hit in the nation and currently has among the highest unemployment rate in the country. Improvement is expected in Nevada's employment outlook, but remains below the pre-recession peak. The following chart summarizes the unemployment rate gap between the State of Nevada and the United States.







Nevada offers one of the most liberal tax structures in the country. Nevada levies no personal or corporate income tax. Nevada's Freeport law exempts from taxation merchandise warehoused, assembled or processed in the State of Nevada. Real estate taxes in the State of Nevada are limited by State constitution to a maximum of \$5 per \$100 of assessed valuation. The assessed valuation is 35% of the Assessor's estimate of the taxable value of the property.

Although it is not located in Washoe County, construction of the new Tesla Gigafactory in nearby Storey County within the Tahoe Reno Industrial Center is expected to have a huge impact on the entire region. On September 5, 2014, Tesla announced that the Tahoe Reno Industrial Park (TRIC), located east of Sparks, had landed the coveted Gigafactory. Over \$1.25 billion in State of Nevada incentives were approved for development of the project. In return, Tesla will be required to complete \$5 billion in capital investments on the facility through 2028. The cost for the building and site infrastructure will be \$1.1 billion. Machinery and equipment will account for the remaining \$3.9 billion, including materials processing and product assembly. Once the 5.5 million square foot facility reaches full operation, it will produce enough batteries for 500,000 Tesla electric cars each year. As part of the deal, the USA Parkway extension will be fast-tracked; this \$43 million project will extend USA Parkway from its current terminus in TRIC, to U.S. Highway 50 in Silver Springs, greatly reducing travel times between Interstate 80 and U.S. Highway 50. In January 2015, Las Vegas-based Switch announced plans to build a 3 million square foot data center project in the same industrial center. The project is expected to be built in phases with a total of \$1 billion in investment with it.



#### **Gaming and Tourism Market**

It is estimated that the Reno-Sparks area currently offers approximately 25,000 hotel and motel rooms. The vast majority of the hotel-casino facilities are located within the downtown Reno core area. As a result, this area is one of the primary employment centers in the Reno-Sparks area. Additional hotel-casino developments are located in southern Reno along South Virginia Street including the Atlantis Casino resort and the Peppermill Hotel/Casino. The Grand Sierra Resort is located on the Reno-Sparks border and John Ascuaga's Nugget is located east of Reno in central Sparks. It is noted that the Nugget was recently purchased by a new owner and is undergoing major renovations.

The following chart summarizes the most recent data available for gaming revenue for the Reno-Sparks/Washoe County area, as well as other areas within the state.

Gaming Win Data (Source: Nevada Gaming Control Board)

	Current	Period		Fiscal Yea	r-to Date	
Area	2/1/16 to 2/29/16	2/1/15 to 2/28/15	% Change	7/1/15 to 2/29/16	7/1/14 to 2/28/15	% Change
Statewide	989,818,839	916,087,062	8.05%	7,477,158,513	7,365,142,334	1.52%
Clark County	863,308,305	796,882,585	8.34%	6,466,607,163	6,365,767,262	1.58%
LV Strip	570,253,264	531,381,708	7.32%	4,289,738,012	4,276,168,506	0.32%
Downtown	50,611,476	43,245,198	17.03%	362,684,994	331,894,519	9.28%
North Las Vegas	24,735,280	21,912,724	12.88%	178,937,622	171,213,423	4.51%
Laughlin	43,350,327	43,008,712	0.79%	304,222,223	300,572,932	1.21%
Boulder Strip	70,962,362	64,277,623	10.40%	522,010,568	506,589,275	3.04%
Mesquite	10,908,553	10,394,110	4.95%	75,236,259	75,161,248	0.10%
Balance of County	92,487,044	82,662,510	11.89%	733,777,485	704,167,359	4.20%
Washoe County	65,848,443	60,637,212	8.59%	525,241,898	509,757,562	3.04%
Reno	48,221,713	45,103,774	6.91%	384,174,811	372,245,886	3.20%
Sparks	10,471,960	9,526,856	9.92%	83,472,604	80,709,387	3.42%
North Lake Tahoe	2,073,304	1,761,881	17.68%	18,817,809	18,705,945	0.60%
Balance of County	5,081,466	4,244,702	19.71%	38,776,674	38,096,344	1.79%
South Lake Tahoe	16,173,829	15,575,401	3.84%	145,411,321	153,815,155	-5.46%
Elko County	23,930,825	23,055,434	3.80%	176,190,662	172,064,906	2.40%
Wendover	16,163,512	15,618,019	3.49%	116,624,462	112,112,666	4.02%
Balance of County	7,767,314	7,437,414	4.44%	59,566,200	59,952,239	-0.64%
Carson Valley Area *	8,225,359	7,637,715	7.69%	66,627,237	65,144,762	2.28%
Other	12,332,077	12,298,715	0.27%	97,080,232	98,592,687	-1.53%

<sup>\*</sup> Carson Valley Area includes Carson City, Gardnerville, Minden and all other areas of Douglas County except South Lake Tahoe.

Within the past decade, legalized gaming has continued to spread across the country and gaming revenues for northern Nevada have been impacted. The opening of several Indian casinos in the State of California in recent years and the proposed openings of several other Indian Casinos in California have had a dramatic effect on the gaming economy in the Reno-



Sparks area. Over the past decade, several casinos in the downtown Reno market, including the Sundowner Hotel Casino, the Comstock Hotel Casino, Fitzgerald, and the Golden Phoenix Hotel Casino, have closed.

The following summarizes data provided by the Reno-Sparks Convention and Visitors Authority, regarding visitor counts for the Reno-Sparks area.

# Estimated Visitor Counts-Reno/Sparks Area Source: Reno-Sparks Convention and Visitors Authority

Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
January	359,999	333,022	315,092	294,059	299,173	281,231	321,606	299,638	343,067	316,333
February	384,426	370,723	295,138	328,058	321,307	341,375	320,629	317,344	333,754	359,816
March	447,820	392,945	347,408	386,010	351,791	361,802	379,107	366,211	372,914	
April	412,427	368,515	355,994	361,443	357,305	383,750	373,910	374,077	364,488	-
May	444,338	386,746	383,952	384,619	373,994	381,261	410,307	409,936	402,554	
June	466,676	405,058	407,199	443,619	407,326	439,008	464,030	442,926	428,339	-
July	467,583	423,823	392,702	420,724	424,276	447,787	464,634	463,881	461,255	
August	485,625	455,120	419,108	407,140	419,488	462,034	465,526	460,178	462,746	-
September	471,151	415,503	425,876	420,555	417,120	446,791	429,600	430,243	443,255	-
October	435,218	399,343	370,325	358,623	347,074	371,788	370,259	383,157	419,970	
November	374,977	316,383	307,233	290,725	297,589	293,121	321,139	326,680	325,605	-
December	347,351	316,117	334,396	310,695	316,657	326,467	343,766	356,925	388,261	
Totals	5,097,591	4,583,298	4,354,423	4,406,270	4,345,141	4,536,415	4,664,514	4,631,195	4,746,207	676,149

#### **Residential Market**

The residential market in the Reno-Sparks area grew tremendously in the 1990's and this growth continued until 2006, when the residential housing crisis began. The downturn in the residential market had a tremendous impact on residential development and sales within the Reno-Sparks market, resulting in very limited new construction for the past five years. Although the residential real estate market has struggled there are signs of recovery. The existing residential home sales and prices are on the rebound. Market activity has increased significantly in Northern Nevada in recent months and the residential market is on the rebound after a long period of decline. Sale offers are reported at or above list prices and sellers are receiving multiple offers.

The March 2016 Market Report presented by the Reno/Sparks Association of Realtors reports that, "We have seen continued year-over-year price gains for the past four years, but percentage gains year-over-year have lessened as pricing appears to be stabilizing," said William Process, 2016 RSAR president. "In today's seller's market, we continue to watch affordability



issues as rising home prices are hampering buyers. On the other end of the spectrum, with increasing seller's equity, it may be great time sell."

#### Market Report Commentary-Reno Sparks Association of Realtors

- March unit sales at 559 are up 53% from February and up 2% compared to March 2015.
- The median price at \$296,000 was up 2% from February and up 8% from March 2015.
- March new listings are up 28% at 736 compared to February and up 13% from March
- 2015.
- The Reno market remains in a seller's market, but declined to 2.8 month's supply of inventory. Month's supply of inventory is the time it would take to exhaust the active and pending inventory at the current rate of sales.

#### **Conclusions**

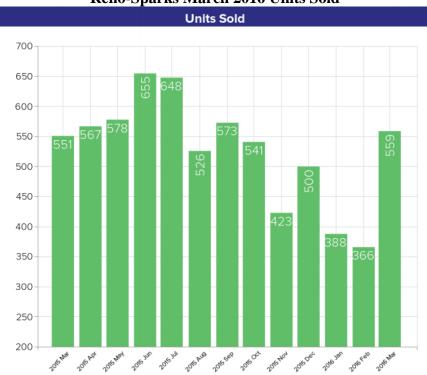
- Rising home prices are padding sellers' equity. Those prices, driven by relatively low inventory, are hampering buyers.
- Still, existing home sales were up in March. Total existing home sales, rose 53% in March from February and were 2% higher than a year ago.
- The median existing home price for all single family residences in March was \$296,000—2% above March 2015. We have seen continued year over year price gains for the past 4 years.
- Housing inventory has remained between 1,550 and 1,600 units available for the past four months, but is 10% below March 2015.
- In March, the average days on market was 93, down from 99 days on market a year ago.
- The average days from listing date to contract date was 25 days compared to 44 in March of 2015.
- Looking ahead, affordability issues could intensify if the Federal Reserve increases interest rates this year.



Reno-Sparks March 2016 Median Price Sold









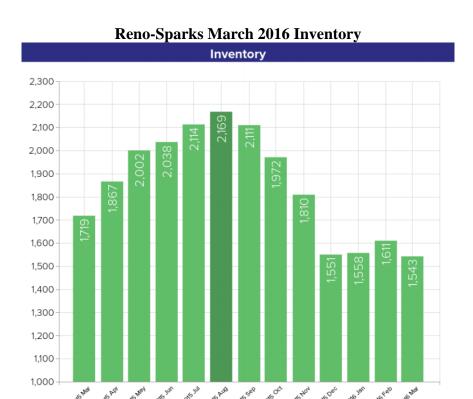


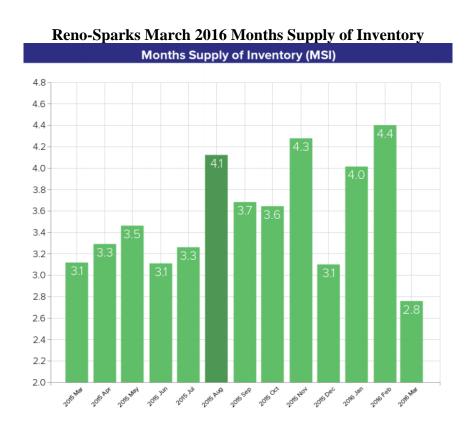


# Reno-Sparks March 2016 Price per Square Foot











Improvement in the residential market is stimulating new construction. Most of the bulk finished lots within the market have been purchased by developers; most of these lots were bank owned during the depression. With job growth projected at over 50,000 new jobs in the coming years, demand for new housing in the area is expected to be extremely strong.

# **Multifamily Market**

The following summarizes data from the *Apartment Survey*, which is a quarterly survey conducted by Johnson Perkins Griffin, LLC. The 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2016 Survey indicates an overall vacancy rate of 2.30%, and an average overall rent of \$990.

#### Average Size, Average Rent & Average Vacancy Rate by Unit Type

	GENERAL	1 BED/	2 BED/	2 BED/	3 BED/	TOWN	mom a r a
	STUDIOS	1 BATH	1 BATH	2 BATH	2 BATH	TOWNHOME	TOTALS
Average SF-By Unit Type	406 SF	724 SF	862 SF	1,044 SF	1,273 SF	1,298 SF	893 SF
Average Rent-By Unit Type	\$639	\$875	\$885	\$1,119	\$1,316	\$1,248	\$990
Average Rent/SF-By Unit Type	\$1.57	\$1.21	\$1.03	\$1.07	\$1.03	\$0.96	\$1.11
<b>Indicated Vacancy Rate-By Unit Type</b>	1.80%	2.32%	1.96%	2.46%	2.30%	2.59%	2.30%

# Overall Average Rent & Vacancy-Prior & Current Quarter

	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter 2015	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter 2016	Change
Average Vacancy	2.90%	2.30%	-60 Basis Points
Average Rent	\$946	\$990	+\$44 or +4.65%

#### Comparison of Rental Rates & Vacancy Rates to Prior Quarter

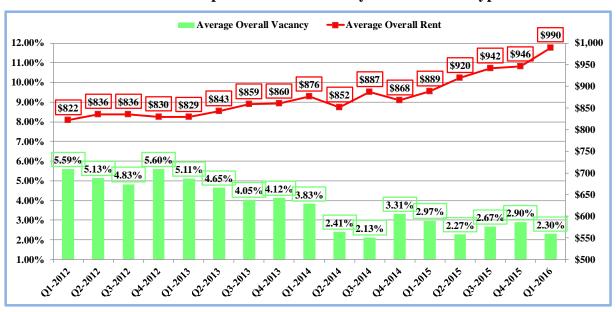
	AVERAGE RENT			AVERAGE VACANCY			
UNIT TYPE	4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. 2015	1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. 2016	Result	4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. 2015	1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. 2016	Result	
Studio	\$580	\$639	+\$59	2.54%	1.80%	-0.74%	
1 Bedroom/1 Bath	\$840	\$875	+\$35	2.85%	2.32%	-0.53%	
2 Bedroom/1 Bath	\$854	\$885	+\$31	2.83%	1.96%	-0.87%	
2 Bedroom/2 Bath	\$1,066	\$1,119	+\$53	3.01%	2.46%	-0.55%	
3 Bedroom/2 Bath	\$1,263	\$1,316	+\$53	2.56%	2.30%	-0.26%	
Townhouse	\$1,159	\$1,248	+\$89	4.81%	2.59%	-2.22%	
TOTALS	\$946	\$990	+\$44	2.90%	2.30%	-0.60%	



Rental & Vacancy Rates by Sub-Market Area

			D A GE DELTE			1 0 5 5 1 1 0 1 5 1 0 1		
			RAGE RENT		AVERAGE VACANCY			
Area	Sub-Market	4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. 2015	1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. 2016	Result	4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. 2015	1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. 2016	Result	
1	Northwest Reno	\$1,015	\$1,083	+\$68	1.96%	1.66%	-0.30%	
2	Northeast Reno	\$865	\$895	+\$30	1.60%	2.13%	+0.53%	
3	W. Sparks/N. Valley	\$842	\$866	+\$24	2.35%	1.24%	-1.11%	
4	East Sparks	\$1,047	\$1,135	+\$88	2.65%	2.84%	+0.19%	
5	West Reno	\$825	\$856	+\$31	1.33%	0.00%	-1.33%	
6	Southwest Reno	\$785	\$818	+\$33	7.86%	6.62%	-1.24%	
7	Brinkby/Grove	\$723	\$722	-\$1	7.76%	5.55%	-2.21%	
8	Airport	\$799	\$825	+\$26	2.32%	1.25%	-1.07%	
9	Lakeridge	\$1,021	\$1,055	+\$34	3.59%	1.68%	-1.91%	
10	Southeast Reno	\$988	\$1,010	+\$22	2.49%	1.98%	-0.51%	
Ov	verall Reno-Sparks	\$946	\$990	+\$44	2.90%	2.30%	-0.60%	

# Overall Reno/Sparks Rent & Vacancy Data-All Unit Types



# Overall Reno-Sparks Market Averages-All Unit Types (Based Upon Units Surveyed)

	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter 2016 Overall
Category	Reno-Sparks Averages
Average Square Feet Per Unit Surveyed	893± Square Feet
Average Rent For Units Surveyed	\$990 Per Month
Average Rent Per Square Foot For Units Surveyed	\$1.11 Per Square Foot
Average Overall Vacancy Rate For Units Surveyed	2.30%



#### **Industrial Market**

In an effort to diversify the economic base of the area, community leaders have focused upon the expansion of the industrial segment of the economy. The industrial industry has experienced substantial growth over the past decade as a result of the region's central location, good transportation, infrastructure and liberal tax laws. At the present time, over 500 major U.S. and foreign corporations have headquarters or located large facilities in the area, including Amazon.com, International Gaming Technology (IGT), Barnes and Noble, Patagonia, Sherwin Williams, Wal-Mart Distribution Center, J.C. Penney's Catalog Distribution Center, and R.R. Donnelley, one of the nation's largest publishers.

On September 5, 2014, Tesla announced that the Tahoe Reno Industrial Park (TRIC), located east of Sparks, had landed the coveted Gigafactory. Over \$1.25 billion in State of Nevada incentives were approved for development of the project. In return, Tesla will be required to complete \$5 billion in capital investments on the facility through 2028. The cost for the building and site infrastructure will be \$1.1 billion. Machinery and equipment will account for the remaining \$3.9 billion, including materials processing and product assembly. Once the 5.5 million square foot facility reaches full operation, it will produce enough batteries for 500,000 Tesla electric cars each year. As part of the deal, the USA Parkway extension will be fast-tracked; this \$43 million project will extend USA Parkway from its current terminus in TRIC, to U.S. Highway 50 in Silver Springs, greatly reducing travel times between Interstate 80 and U.S. Highway 50.

As most major cities in the western portion of the United States are located within relatively close proximity and driving time to Northern Nevada, the Reno-Sparks area is a major distribution warehousing center. This development is further being enhanced by the favorable tax environment in the state of Nevada. Leases for industrial users in the Reno-Sparks market are typically based upon triple net lease terms. The CBRE *Reno Industrial Market View 1*<sup>st</sup> *Quarter 2016 Report* indicates the following:



# Commentary-CBRE Reno Industrial Market View 1st Quarter 2016

Continued demand in the Northern Nevada industrial market lead to a sixteenth consecutive quarter of positive net absorption and a vacancy rate now below 6%. Net absorption for Q1 2016 reached 941,241 sq. ft., largely due to the expansion of local tenants. Consequently, the vacancy rate declined 20 basis points (bps) from 6.1% in Q4 2015 to 5.9% during Q1 2016; the lowest recorded in nearly 10 years.

Local expansions were a ringing endorsement of the market during the first quarter. ITS Logistics expanded their footprint when they leased 622,500 sq. ft. at 555 Vista Boulevard. Chewy.com also took 566,660 sq. ft. at 385 Milan Drive. Expect to see additional expansion announcements forthcoming in Q2 2016.

One sale of note was an investment acquisition of the Southern Way Industrial Portfolio. The Bendetti Company purchased three buildings totaling 613,115 sq. ft. on Southern Way in Sparks. While user sales have become few and far between due to supply constraints, investment offerings are expected to dominate expected sale activity in the coming quarters.

Prologis' offering of approximately 650,000 sq. ft. of multi-tenant buildings is expected to change hands during Q2 2016. Also, a large institutional portfolio upwards of 2.5 million sq. ft. is expected to come to market next quarter.

Scarcity of quality product less than 100,000 sq. ft., especially product under 30,000 sq. ft. continues to be a weak point in the market. New speculative product expected to deliver during Q3 2016 will alleviate some of the bottleneck. However, rising construction costs, coupled with the improvement intensive nature of demising spaces into increments under 30,000 sq. ft. make it difficult for developers/landlords to underwrite these projects. We forecast that the supply of product under 20,000 sq. ft. will remain static for the remainder of the year, leading to further product scarcity and increasing rents in this niche.

With multiple requirements in the market over 200,000 sq. ft., expect net absorption to remain strong in the near future. The vacancy rate should continue to hover around 6.0%, even as large speculative projects are delivered, which is a further endorsement of the Northern Nevada industrial market.

The following charts summarize the overall and submarket industrial markets, and include data related to rental rates and vacancies. The data is from the CBRE *Reno Industrial Market View 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2016*.



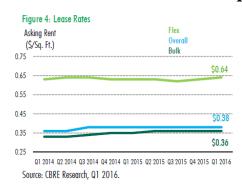
# **Industrial Rents & Vacancies By Submarket**

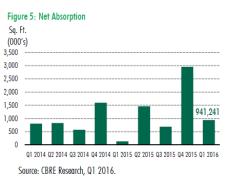
Figure 2: Reno Industrial Market Statistics

Submarket	Net Rentable Area	Total Vacancy %	Total Availability %	Q1 Net Absorption	YTD Net Absorption	Average Asking Rate \$
Central / Airport	9,712,658	4.0	7.1	(152,236)	(152,236)	0.51
Bulk	7,148,503	4.4	8.1	(156,197)	(156,197)	0.46
Flex	2,564,155	2.8	4.4	3,961	3,961	0.76
East Valley	16,241,873	6.7	12.9	731,660	731,660	0.34
Bulk	16,119,186	6.6	12.9	731,660	731,660	0.34
Flex	122,687	19.8	19.8	0	0	0.58
North Valley	17,323,952	12.0	14.2	(190,100)	(190,100)	0.35
Bulk	16,999,940	12.0	14.3	(186,200)	(186,200)	0.35
Flex	324,012	9.9	9.9	(3,900)	(3,900)	0.50
South Reno	9,217,894	2.5	2.9	1,355	1,355	0.57
Bulk	7,218,906	1.3	1.3	7,000	7,000	0.40
Flex	1,998,988	6.9	8.7	(5,645)	(5,645)	0.67
Sparks	28,557,999	3.9	13.6	550,562	550,562	0.36
Bulk	25,513,975	4.0	14.8	544,962	544,962	0.35
Flex	3,044,024	2.4	3.2	5,600	5,600	0.56
West Reno	1,694,299	1.3	3.9	0	0	0.50
Bulk	1,181,593	0.0	3.7	0	0	0.48
Flex	512,706	4.3	4.3	0	0	0.51
Market Total	82,748,675	5.9	11.4	941,241	941,241	0.38
Bulk	74,182,103	6.1	12.1	941,225	941,225	0.36
Flex	8,566,572	4.2	5.4	16	16	0.64

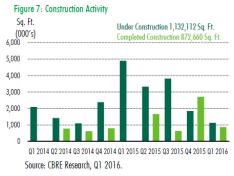
Source: CBRE Research, Q1 2016.

#### **Historical Industrial Data**









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#### Retail Market

The Reno-Sparks area now offers three regional shopping centers and more than 100 neighborhood or local shopping centers. The three major regional centers are Meadowood Mall, the Summit Sierra Mall, and the Legends at Sparks Marina.

According to the Nevada Department of Taxation 2010/2011 to 2014/2015 fiscal taxable sales show an increase from year-to-date numbers for each of the past five years. The following chart summarizes taxable sales totals for Washoe County from 1997/1998 (fiscal years).

**Washoe County Taxable Sales History** 

Fiscal Year	Taxable Sales	Percentage Change
1997/1998	\$4,377,547,590	3.22%
1998/1999	\$4,679,515,860	6.90%
1999/2000	\$4,966,612,920	6.14%
2000/2001	\$5,194,146,044	4.58%
2001/2002	\$5,292,178,588	1.89%
2002/2003	\$5,481,582,915	3.47%
2003/2004	\$6,003,368,280	9.52%
2004/2005	\$6,660,263,045	10.6%
2005/2006	\$7,268,593,250	9.13%
2006/2007	\$7,202,640,557	-0.91%
2007/2008	\$6,823,700,706	-5.3%
2008/2009	\$5,707,791,051	-16.35%
2009/2010	\$5,176,981,699	-9.30%
2010/2011	\$5,282,936,232	2.05%
2011/2012	\$5,522,605,351	4.54%
2012/2013	\$5,824,726,136	5.47%
2013/2014	\$6,370,684,534	9.37%
2014/2015	\$6,817,588,648	7.02%

Source: Nevada Department of Taxation

Leases for retail space in the Reno-Sparks market are typically based upon triple net lease terms or modified gross lease terms. Under triple net lease terms, tenants typically pay a base rental rate, and are also responsible for paying most operating expenses associated with the property, including utilities, taxes, insurance, management, typical repairs and maintenance, and other expense items. In multi-tenant projects, these additional fees are most often billed back to tenants; these are often referred to as Common Area Maintenance (CAM) fees. The CBRE *Reno Retail Market View 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2016 Report* indicates the following:



# Commentary-CBRE Reno Retail Market View 1st Quarter 2016

Reno continues to enjoy steady growth as net absorption in 1Q 2016 already surpassed 2015's annual total. The user-sale of the former Lowe's at 2450 Oddie Boulevard in Sparks to Renown Health was the primary driver accounting for 177,809 sq. ft. of the 192,188 of positive net absorption. The remaining leasing activity was predominantly shop space with restaurants accounting for 31% of the total.

The average asking lease rate grew by \$.02 during the quarter to \$1.30, the highest since 2Q 2013. After six quarters of stagnation, asking rates have risen a total of \$.08 since 2Q 2015, and are expected to continue increasing in the short term, while the long-term trend will hinge on local construction activity.

Given these market conditions, Reno continues to garner attention from active buyers in the market. In addition to the 177,809 sq. ft. user-sale in Sparks, the 105,705 sq. ft. Ironhorse Shopping Center and the 102,832 sq. ft. Parkside Center both sold to investors. By comparison, 2015 only produced one sale of more than 100,000 sq. ft., Smithridge Plaza (172,261 sq. ft.).

In addition to the strong investor activity, the vacancy rate fell sharply to start the year. Market wide, the overall vacancy rate has experienced a steady decline since peaking in Q1 2013 at 17.3%. Currently, the vacancy rate of 12.0% is the lowest CBRE has recorded since tracking the market in 2009, down 150 basis points (bps) from 13.5% in 4Q 2015.

Construction activity remains stagnant. Although asking rates are climbing and vacancy is falling there is still an overabundance of supply to justify new developments. However, there is enough demand to warrant the expansion of some existing centers such as the 19,500 sq. ft. expansion of Legends at Sparks Marina, which is currently underway.

Reno remains one of the fastest growing markets in the region. High net absorption figures combined with increasing investor activity, falling vacancy rates, and rising asking rates point to a bright future for the city. As consumer confidence continues to grow and new employers drive population growth, Reno can anticipate further growth and increasing investment activity.

The following charts summarize the overall and submarket retail markets, and include data related to rental rates and vacancies. The data is from the CBRE *Reno Retail Market View 1st Quarter 2016*.

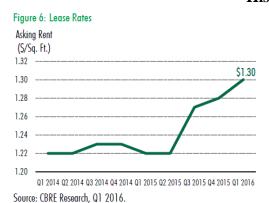
# Retail Rents & Vacancies By Submarket

Figure 2: Reno Retail Market Statistics

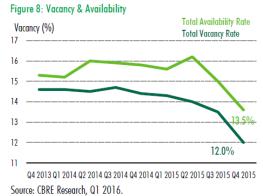
Submarket	Gross Leaseable Area	Total Vacancy %	Total Availability %	Q1 Net Absorption	YTD Net Absorption	Average Asking Rate \$
Central/Airport	1,850,941	24.2	27.9	9,165	9,165	1.21
Downtown	367,732	13.8	13.8	(3,827)	(3,827)	1.57
Meadowood	3,488,187	7.2	11.3	(4,808)	(4,808)	1.39
North Valleys	791,887	6.0	6.0	323	323	1.48
Northwest Reno	1,813,641	6.7	7.3	1,571	1,571	1.38
South Reno	2,443,237	13.8	14.5	11,273	11,273	1.41
Southwest Reno	787,064	11.8	12.4	(2,221)	(2,221)	1.32
Spanish Springs	1,612,633	18.4	18.7	(490)	(490)	1.31
Sparks	3,728,556	10.4	10.6	181,202	181,202	1.13
Market Total	16,883,878	12.0	13.6	192,188	192,188	1.30

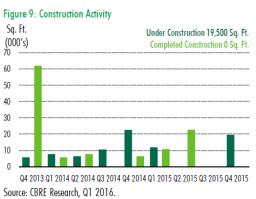
Source: CBRE Research, Q1 2016.

#### **Historical Retail Data**









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#### Office Market

The Reno-Sparks office market consists of a variety of product types, from older second and third generation properties, to new, high-end Class A office space. Leases for professional office uses in the Reno-Sparks market are typically based upon full service gross lease terms or modified gross lease terms. Under full service gross lease terms, owners are responsible for all operating costs associated with the building. Typically, these leases incorporate base year expense stops, with tenants responsible for any increases in operating expenses over the base year. Under modified gross lease terms, the tenant is typically responsible for utilities and janitorial service. Due to increases in utility expenses, many property owners now market properties on modified gross lease terms, with some even marketing properties on triple net lease terms, in which the tenant is responsible for all operating expenses associated with the building. The CBRE *Reno Office Market View I<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2016 Report* indicates the following:

# Commentary-CBRE Reno Office Market View 1st Quarter 2016

The Reno office market ended Q1 2016 relatively flat with 9,728 sq. ft. of negative net absorption. This figure follows nearly 128,000 sq. ft. of positive net absorption in 2015. A lack of large contiguous vacancies of 15,000 sq. ft. or greater still exists, especially for Class A product. Supply of office spaces less than 2,000 sq. ft. is also limited, a sign that small businesses are flourishing. For users seeking 3,000-7,000 sq. ft., there is an ample supply of quality spaces to choose from.

The average asking lease rate for Class A product increased by 2.8% from the previous quarter to \$1.86 full service gross (FSG). Most well located Class A properties are achieving rental rates above \$2.00. A flight to quality has been taking place since 2009; however, many tenants who upgraded their space at much lower lease rates during 2010-2013 should expect to see fairly significant rent increases as their leases roll. It is likely in the coming year that a number of tenants will transition out of the best located Class A buildings into more economical options.

As occupancy rates in buildings improve, landlords are faced with managing issues related to parking. Companies are focusing on efficient use of space by maximizing their employee count within their space. Much of the office space built to code requiring 4 parking spaces per 1,000 sq. ft. is not sufficient to support increased employee counts within those spaces. Many tenants have transitioned from a private office heavy environment to an open bull pen environment, with parking ratio requirements that often exceed the previous market standard.

The lack of large contiguous Class A vacancy is paving the way for new speculative construction.

McKenzie Properties will break ground in April on the first speculative office construction project since 2007. The 4-story Class A office building is scheduled for completion in Q1 2017 and is located in the Meadowood submarket, a centrally located suburban office submarket that consistently boasts the highest rents and lowest vacancy rates in Reno, currently at 12.2% (8.0% in the Class A category).



The following charts summarize the overall and submarket office markets, and include data related to rental rates and vacancies. The data is from the CBRE *Reno Office Market View 1st Quarter 2016*.

# Office Rents & Vacancies By Submarket

Figure 2: Reno Office Market Statistics

Submarket	Net Rentable Area	Total Vacancy %	Total Availability %	Q1 Net Absorption	YTD Net Absorption	Average Asking Rate \$
Airport	600,747	9.6	14.2	(1,148)	(1,148)	1.06
Class A	32,376	-	-	-	-	-
Class B	394,849	8.4	15.4	(562)	(562)	1.16
Central	609,419	29.4	29.4	527	527	1.31
Class A	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class B	315,224	27.1	27.1	784	784	1.53
Downtown	1,364,568	17.9	18.6	(3,231)	(3,231)	1.56
Class A	810,695	8.6	9.7	5,728	5,728	2.00
Class B	272,070	42.1	42.1	(10,599)	(10,599)	1.33
Meadowood	1,779,416	12.2	15.3	3,883	3,883	1.61
Class A	1,100,707	8.0	9.2	(1,973)	(1,973)	1.85
Class B	480,469	16.9	23.1	3,347	3,347	1.63
South Reno	1,399,415	15.7	17.2	(6,346)	(6,346)	1.76
Class A	1,112,924	15.5	17.3	(2,684)	(2,684)	1.73
Class B	286,491	16.5	16.5	(3,662)	(3,662)	1.82
Sparks	162,423	7.3	7.3	1,784	1,784	1.35
Class A	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class B	93,693	12.6	12.6	-	-	1.35
West Reno	37,495	28.2	28.2	(5,197)	(5,197)	1.72
Class A	14,493	35.9	35.9	(5,197)	(5,197)	2.05
Class B	23,002	23.4	23.4	-	-	1.40
Market Total	5,953,483	15.8	17.7	(9,728)	(9,728)	1.52
Class A	3,071,195	10.9	12.3	(4,126)	(4,126)	1.86
Class B	1,865,798	20.3	23.4	(10,692)	(10,692)	1.53

Source: CBRE Research Q1 2016.

#### **Historical Office Data**



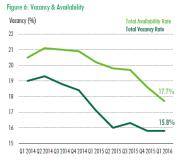
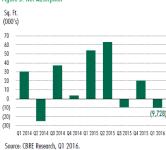


Figure 5: Net Absorption



Source: CBRE Research, Q1 2016.

**16**-043 **25** 

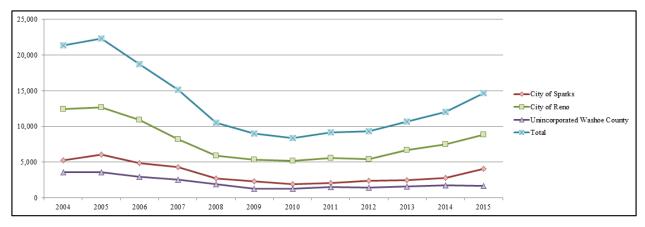


#### **Construction Activity**

Construction activity in the area was limited during the housing crisis, but has shown signs of recovery. Within the Reno-Sparks market, building permits issued began to drop in 2006, and dropped every year thru 2010; beginning in 2011, building permit activity has continued to increase through 2015. As the chart and graph below indicate, at the peak of the market in 2005, 22,313 total building permits were issued in Washoe County, including the City of Reno and the City of Sparks. In 2015, the latest full calendar year, 14,678 building permits, or 34% less than 2005, were issued.

#### **Building Permits Issued**

Calendar Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
City of Sparks	4,456	6,120	5,278	6,030	4,858	4,322	2,693	2,338	1,946	2,078	2,415	2,451	2,818	4,107
City of Reno	8,613	10,964	12,457	12,662	10,891	8,240	5,891	5,371	5,149	5,570	5,454	6,670	7,504	8,859
Unincorporated Washoe County	3,893	3,395	3,591	3,621	2,980	2,549	1,926	1,304	1,259	1,502	1,457	1,597	1,734	1,712
Total	16,962	20,479	21,326	22,313	18,729	15,111	10,510	9,013	8,354	9,150	9,326	10,718	12,056	14,678
% Change From Prior Year		20.73%	4.14%	4.63%	-16.06%	-19.32%	-30.45%	-14.24%	-7.31%	9.53%	1.92%	14.93%	12.48%	21.75%



(Reno, Sparks & Unincorporated Washoe County)

#### **Transportation**

The Reno-Tahoe International Airport serves the Reno-Sparks area. The airport offers daily departures to over 30 North American destinations with non-stop or one-stop service. This level of service is normally found in cities with populations four to five times the size of the Reno-Sparks area. The following chart summarizes passenger statistics for the Reno-Tahoe International Airport.

**16**-043 **26** 



#### February-16 Month 2015 2016 % Diff. **Passengers** % Diff. % Diff. 2014 IAN 121,700 124,505 130,546 4.9% FEB 113,777 117,750 133,669 13.5% 241.181 246,571 2.2% 259,868 5.4% FEB 228,035 234,763 3.0% 269,807 14.9% MAR 142.542 141,314 MAR 278,172 277,477 -0.2% APR 132,183 128,088 747,388 1.5% MAY 139,349 137,132 266,800 256,823 -3.7% 158,827 159,989 JUN MAY 282,277 162,090 172,266 276,969 -1.9% JUL IUN 316,720 319,309 0.8% AUG 159,664 166,935 865,797 853,101 -1.5% SEP 147,458 151,127 JUL 332,242 350,823 5.6% ОСТ 134,946 150.567 5.6% AUG 318,965 336,948 NOV 112,573 125,712 284,931 297,299 4.3% DEC 128,295 142,423 3rd Qu 936,138 985,070 5.2% TOTAL 1,653,404 1,717,808 ост 266,701 295,749 10.9% YTD Total 242,255 264,215 NOV 225,384 253,494 12.5% DEC 263,682 286,432 8.6% Total De 755,767 835,675 10.6% Month 2014 2015 TOTAL 3,305,090 3,432,657 3.9% 119,481 122.066 129,322 YTD Tota 481,334 529,675 10.0% FEB 114,258 117,013 136,138 16.3% 135,630 136,163 MAR APR 134.617 128,735 MAY 142,928 139,837 2014 2015 IUN 157,893 159,320 % Diff JUL 170,152 178,557 AUG 159,307 170,013 10,303,380 11,939,003 18.1% SEP 137,480 146,172 10,113,421 -1.8% 5,415 9,486,697 9,418,781 -0.7% 10,947,416 4,965 16.2% ОСТ 131,755 145,182 9,758,391 10,381,009 6.4% 112,811 127,782 135,387 29,548,468 1.2% DEC 144,009 9,876,465 5.5% TOTAL 1,651,699 1,714,849 10,416,248 10,269,963 YTD Total 239,079 265,460 11.0% MAY 10,459,643 1.8% IUN 9,679,744 9.5% 10,595,645 31,471,536 29,826,172 5.5% 10,863,843 11,775,072 8.4% Airline AUG 10,853,726 11,031,470 1.6% Alaska/Horizon 15,596 79.2% 4.2 75.0% 10,127,014 22.1% Allegiant Air 1,345 90.0% 65.7% 24.4 12,360,393 27,708 3rd O 31.844.583 35,166,935 10.4% American 84.4% 90.4% -6.0 ОСТ 11.429.538 12.160.586 6.4% Delta 9,506 83.2% 71.9% 11.3 NOV 10.664.398 11.657.012 9.3% ietBlue 3.098 86.1% n/a DEC 15,776,073 17,907,699 13.5% Southy 55,197 81.2% 77.1% 4.1 37,870,009 41,725,297 19,150 87.0% -3.7

**Reno-Tahoe International Airport Statistics** 

The Reno-Sparks area also has adequate rail service and bus service. The area has excellent access to trucking facilities, with over 60 firms serving the Reno area. Rail service through the area is provided by Union Pacific Railroad. The rail lines pass through downtown Reno with most of the rail traffic involving freight transportation. Additionally, Amtrak provides passenger rail service to the area.

10,379

17.2%

22,886,419

US Airways

Volaris

84.8%

72.0%

n/a

67.4%

1,569

n/a

#### **Hospitals, Education and Public Services**

129,089,232

138,276,979

19,532,202

TOTAL

YTD Total

The Reno-Sparks area has four private general hospitals and one Veterans' Administration hospital. While the area is considered to have good hospital facilities, the hospitals in Nevada are some of the more expensive in the country. The two largest hospitals, St.



Mary's and Renown, have both opened satellite hospitals in south Reno, and have both undergone major expansions at their main facilities.

The Washoe County School District provides public schools. The University of Nevada-Reno is situated on a 200-acre campus just north of downtown Reno. There are approximately 20,900 students currently enrolled at the University. The area is also served by the Truckee Meadows Community College, which has an enrollment of approximately 11,500 students per year.

Each of the municipalities in the Reno-Sparks area offers police and fire protection. Both the police and fire protection is highly rated. Municipal recreational facilities in the Reno-Sparks area include a number of golf courses, several indoor/outdoor swimming pools, numerous public parks and several public libraries. RTC Ride provides public transportation to the region.

## Summary

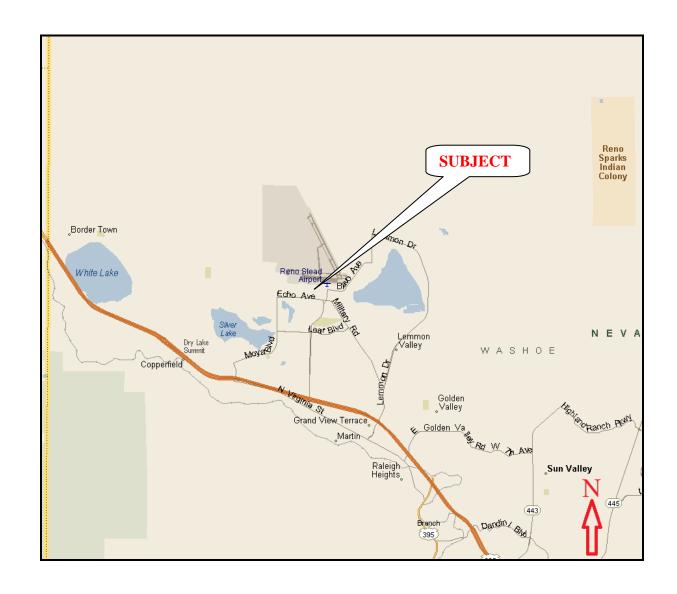
In summary, the Reno-Sparks area has experienced rapid population growth over the past several decades due to the excellent quality of life. Historically, the gaming industry has been the principal economic base for the area. With the legalization of gaming across the United States, the area's principal industry is experiencing a major challenge.

In response to this challenge, the National Bowling Stadium and Downtown Events Center have been built, the Reno-Sparks Convention Center has been expanded and renovated, special events have been expanded, the City of Reno is actively supporting downtown revitalization, and a AAA professional baseball stadium was completed in April of 2009. Tesla began construction on their new Gigafactory just east of Sparks in the Tahoe Reno Industrial Park in 2014. The area has experienced success in broadening the economic base with the expansion of the hi-tech and back office industries.

The recent economic recession has had a negative impact on most sectors of the local economy. However, signs point to a recovery in most sectors of the market, with for-sale and for-rent residential market recoveries, and recoveries in the commercial and industrial sectors of the marketplace. Unemployment has continued to drop, and construction activity has continued to increase. Positive signs are apparent in the local and regional economy.



## **RENO AREA MAP**





# **NEIGHBORHOOD MAP**





#### NEIGHBORHOOD DESCRIPTION

The subject property is located in the Stead area of the City of Reno which is situated in a region known as the North Valleys Area. The Stead area is located approximately ten miles northwest of the downtown Reno core area and approximately thirteen miles northwest of the downtown Sparks core area. Commute time to Stead from the Reno-Sparks area is approximately 10 to 15 minutes. The major roadway between Reno-Sparks and the Stead area is Interstate 580 (U.S. 395).

Interstate 580 is a four-lane, two-way, limited access freeway. There are full interchanges from Interstate 580 into the subject neighborhood at the Golden Valley, Lemmon Valley, Stead, and Red Rock exits. Interstate 580 also provides good access from the subject neighborhood to northern and southern California. As it intersects with Interstate 80, a major east-west freeway, the subject neighborhood has good access to the Reno-Sparks area as well as other portions of the western United States.

Stead is a former Air Force Base that was deactivated in 1966. Upon closure, the Air Force Base was deeded by the United States Government to the City of Reno and the University of Nevada. The Stead area was subsequently incorporated into the Reno city limits. The Stead area can be separated into two areas. The first area is the old Stead Air Force Base which includes former military housing and older industrial utilizations. The newer portion of the Stead area can be distinguished by newer housing subdivisions, such as Sky Vista, and the Silver Lake Business Center, which has been developed with modern, industrial facilities.

The Reno-Stead Airport is a 5,000 acre general aviation facility that serves as a reliever airport for Reno-Tahoe International Airport. The Reno-Stead Airport has been adequately maintained over the years and is presently utilized for general aviation purposes. The airport also hosts the Reno National Championship Air Races, one of the Reno area's largest tourist events.

Approximately 200 aircraft are based at the Reno-Stead Airport. The airfield earned an Airport Safety Award in 2006 from the Federal Aviation Administration in recognition of its safety enhancements, tenant relations and community outreach. Located approximately 15 miles north of Reno, Reno-Stead Airport is working to develop itself as a major economic hub in the North Valleys. More recent improvements have included a new air tanker facility opened by the



Bureau of Land Management, as well as 9,000 feet of new runway and upgrades to runway lighting. Several on-airport road reconstructions have improved access and security. Construction of the new Reno-Stead Airport terminal building was recently completed, the two-story, 12,000± square foot terminal building includes an emergency operation center, administrative offices, community conference room and a pilot's lounge.

In 2013 the Federal Aviation Administration announced that the State of Nevada has been approved as a national test site for commercial drones. Two airport sites in Southern Nevada will participate and two in the north including Reno-Stead Airport and the Fallon Municipal Airport located 60 miles east of Reno-Sparks. The designation means the State will serve as one of only six sites in the United States where manufacturers of drones can test their products and potential users can try them out for applications such as fire fighting, search and rescue or delivering retail products. The State will also be working with the FAA on testing how to integrate commercial drones into NextGen; the FAA's evolving air traffic control system. Rod Hooper, Executive Director, Common Northern Nevada Development Authority, says "Northern Nevada has a head start because the area's manufacturing base already has many businesses working with the Aerospace and Defense Industry connected to Military UAV's (Unmanned Aerial Vehicles). Overall, it is felt that the Reno-Stead Airport is well positioned for incoming drone business. The Reno-Stead Airport comes with a number of advantages including existing infrastructure; aviation experience as the decades long location for the annual Reno National Championship Air Races, it has an identified air space corridor because of the air races and it is far from military air space which demands much stricter security." Steven Hill, Executive Director of the Governor's Office of Economic Development, says "he believes the real boom to the economy will be landing more permanent businesses with manufacturing, research and development and other operations and bringing permanent jobs with them."<sup>5</sup>

The portion of the old Air Force Base facility deeded to the University of Nevada is primarily used for the Sierra Nevada Job Corps Training Center facility. Many of the old military barracks house students who attend the training center and a number of the other buildings are used for a variety of vocational training purposes. Additionally, the Nevada Terawatt Facility of the University of Nevada is located in the subject neighborhood.

The Stead area is primarily a suburban bedroom community for the Reno-Sparks area. Residential development in the Stead area is primarily average quality single family and multi-



family uses. Since the mid-1970s, several large subdivisions have been developed including Sierra Sage, Granite Hills, Eldorado Villas, the Silver Lake Subdivision, Leareno Estates and most recently, Sky Vista. The Sky Vista master plan community is located in the most southeasterly portion of Stead. The Regency Park subdivision is located between Military Road and Stead Boulevard within relatively close proximity to the Reno-Stead Airport. This project was put on hold during the recent recession. The site was purchased by Jenuane Communities Regency Park LLC in 2015 and construction is currently underway on new homes in this subdivision. Regency Park I has approvals for 234 single family residences. Regency Park II was recently approved for an additional 204 single family lots.

In addition to single family residential development, the Stead area has experienced apartment development. The development of Sky Vista is anticipated to increase the market acceptance of multi-family housing in the Stead area. The installation of Sky Vista Parkway between Lemmon Drive and Stead Boulevard through Sky Vista subdivision has increased the linkage with the Lemmon Valley area.

The Stead area has historically experienced limited commercial development. The Stead Boulevard corridor near U.S. 395includes low intensity residential, office, school and older retail uses. There is limited availability of land for commercial development along Stead Boulevard near U.S. 395. The train tracks to the west of Stead Boulevard limit the developable depth of parcels along the west side of Stead Boulevard. The competing commercial sites on Lemmon Drive and Golden Valley Drive have more extensive existing retail development. In addition, these competing developments have anchor stores with national tenants and generally have superior curb appeal as compared to the retail developments on Stead Boulevard near U.S. 395.

There is an 89,265± square foot shopping center located at the Lemmon Drive/Highway 395 interchange, just outside of the Stead neighborhood. The Lemmon Drive interchange shopping area has also experienced development at the intersection of Lemmon Drive and Sky Vista Parkway with a service station, a Walgreen's and a Smith's Grocery Store, a Smith's gas station, a Bank of America Bank branch, Starbuck's Coffee, Jack-in-the Box and McDonald's fast food restaurants and various in-line retailers. A new super Wal-Mart was constructed proximate to this intersection. A new O'Reilly's Auto Parts is located on Lemmon Drive across the street from the Jack-in-the Box. Further to the south on North Hills Boulevard near Golden

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Source: Northern Nevada Business Weekly – January 6, 2014, Reno Gazette Journal (January 5, 2014).



Valley Drive is the North Hills Shopping Center, an 114,515± square foot neighborhood commercial shopping center, which is anchored by a Raley's store.

The Stead Plaza Shopping Center is located on the west side of Stead Boulevard. This small neighborhood shopping center contains approximately 30,000 square feet of gross building area. Located immediately to the north of the Stead Plaza Shopping Center is a Terrible's convenience store, and self-service gas facility located on the southeast corner of Stead Boulevard and Lear Boulevard. Also located on this corner is the Stead Marketplace shopping center. Further to the north, at the northwest corner of Stead Boulevard and Silver Lake Boulevard, is the Silver Lake Center, an unanchored 11,506± square foot shopping center.

The Sky Vista Planned Unit Development also has 15± acres of undeveloped commercial land located on Sky Vista Boulevard in the central portion of the Sky Vista subdivision.

Although the subject neighborhood has experienced limited commercial development, Stead has experienced significant industrial development. The majority of the industrial development in the Stead area has occurred subsequent to the deeding of the Air Force Base facility to the City of Reno and the University of Nevada. The late William Lear, a prominent aviation entrepreneur, purchased a large portion of the facility and began to renovate a number of the old military buildings for his aviation-related business. Mr. Lear also purchased the southern portion of Stead for industrial and single family residential development.

In 1968, J.C. Penney Company purchased a 203± acre site from Mr. Lear and developed a 1.6 million± square foot catalog distribution center. Craftsman West Press developed a 170,000± square foot facility in 1997 immediately south of J. C. Penney. In late 1984, the R.R. Donnelley Company purchased a 119± acre site located north of the J.C. Penney catalog distribution center. R.R. Donnelley Company is one of the world's largest printing companies.

The Union Pacific Land Company purchased 393± acres located west and northwest of the J. C. Penney Company site. This industrial park was subsequently purchased by Dermody Properties. This development is known as the Silver Lake Business Center. Several companies have constructed facilities in the Silver Lake Business Center, including the Spirolite Company, Freightliner Mercedes Benz Corporation and Hidden Valley Ranch Company. Additionally, General Motors, V.E.K.A., B-Line Systems, Sally Beauty and Barnes Industries have built facilities adjacent to the Silver Lake Business Center.



The Lear Industrial Center contains  $100\pm$  acres located at the west terminus of Echo Avenue, southwest of the Reno Stead Airport property. The Lear Industrial Center has been developed with a  $390,000\pm$  square foot multi-tenant industrial building and has enough land to build up to 1.8 million square feet. The LogistiCourt development is proximate to the Lear Industrial Center and involves over 500,000 square feet of multi-tenant industrial space. Trammel Crow purchased  $17.097\pm$  acres on Echo Avenue, proximate to the Lear Industrial Center, and has constructed a speculative  $334,500\pm$  square foot distribution warehouse on the site.

DP Partners/Dermody Properties developed the Sage Point Business Park, which is anchored by the Sherwin Williams Distribution Center located on Military Road in Lemmon Valley. The Red Rock Business Center is located near Red Rock Road on Moya Boulevard. Just to the south of the Red Rock Business Center, is a Centex Homes high density single family residential subdivision.

DP Partners/Dermody Properties is currently developing the LogistiCenter 395 Phase I, a 90 plus acre industrial park located at U.S. 395 and Lemmon Drive in Lemmon Valley. Construction of the first phase, a 624,000± square foot distribution-warehouse, was recently completed and has been leased to Amazon.com. Additional phases are under construction and include a 402,320± square foot building and a 224,640± square foot building.

LogisticCenter 395 Phase II is currently under construction at Military Road and Lemmon Drive approximately one mile north of the U.S. 395/Lemmon Drive interchange. This industrial park is planned to include two mega distribution mega warehouse buildings containing 722,500± square feet (Building 1) and 603,650± square feet (Building 2). Reportedly 271,830± square feet in Building 1 has been preleased to Marmot Company, an outdoor clothing and sporting goods company.

The Northern Nevada industrial market remains an attractive area for distributors. Shipping has become more efficient, sophisticated and competitive in today's market. Demand for shipping has increased due, in part, to the growth of e-commerce as well as mail-order. The central location of the Reno-Sparks region in the western United States is expected to continue to attract the warehousing and shipping industries.

**16**-043



According to the CBRE Reno Industrial Market View 4th Quarter 2015, the overall Reno-Sparks industrial market vacancy rate declined from 6.6% to 6.1%, which is the lowest since Q4 2006. The North Valleys sub-market contains approximately 16,616,292± square feet of industrial space, in comparison to the total Reno-Sparks market, which contains approximately 81,878,456 square feet. The overall vacancy rate in the North Valleys, excluding sub-lease space, is indicated to be 7.1%. The average rental rate, based upon NNN terms is \$0.36 per square foot per month.

One of the primary problems hindering development in the Reno-Stead area is a limited water supply. The Truckee Meadows Water Authority services properties within incorporated Reno-Stead. The Truckee Meadows Water Authority will not accept new annexations to the service area until the water supply infrastructure is upgraded.

Vidler Water Company completed the North Valley's Water Importation project, which is capable of delivering approximately 8,000 acre feet of water from the Fish Springs Ranch, approximately 32 miles north of Reno. The Washoe County Commission has accepted the water rights, wells and pipeline system, as well as easements donated by Vidler Water Company. Initially, water service will be provided to residential properties in Lemmon Valley.

The Reno-Stead Sewer Treatment plant provides sewer service to Stead. Natural gas service and electricity are provided by NV Energy. Telephone service is provided by various carriers.

Recreation facilities in the Stead area include the Sierra Sage Golf Course, Mayor's Park, and the 85± acre North Valley Regional Park. Other public facilities located in Reno-Stead include a small branch library, operated by the Washoe County Library System, and a branch of the U.S. Post Office.

There are three elementary schools and one middle school located in the subject neighborhood. The new North Valleys High School is located on Golden Valley Road, southeast of the subject neighborhood.

The City of Reno furnishes public services to the Stead area. The Reno City Police Department provides police protection and fire protection. The Regional Transportation



Commission provides bus service to Stead. Public services in the subject neighborhood are considered to be adequate.

The CBRE Reno Retail Market View 4th Quarter 2015 Retail Report indicates that the North Valley sub-market contains approximately 791,887± square feet of retail space. In comparison, the total Reno-Sparks market contains approximately 16,916,878 square feet. The North Valleys is currently experiencing a 6.7% overall vacancy rate, excluding sub-lease space. The average rental rate is \$1.42 per square foot per month, NNN.

There is minimal professional office space located in the North Valley area, which is primarily residential and industrial in character. Professional office utilizations are principally owner occupied or associated with the University of Nevada or the Sierra Nevada Job Corp.

In summary, the Stead area is located approximately ten miles northwest of the downtown Reno core area and driving time to the employment centers in Reno and Sparks is approximately 10 to 15 minutes. Access to the area is provided by the U.S. 395 Freeway and is considered to be good. Primary land uses in the Stead area are industrial and residential developments. Secondary land uses include commercial, public and recreational uses. Utilities are generally immediately available to the subject neighborhood. In recent years, the Stead area has experienced a reasonably strong industrial market, with several companies having constructed medium to large size facilities in the area.



# SUBJECT PROPERTY AERIAL MAP



A.P.N. 086-141-03





OVERALL VIEW OF SUBJECT PROPERTY FACING NORTHEASTERLY FROM ALPHA AVENUE AND MT. LOLA STREET



VIEW OF ALPHA STREET FACING IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION FROM MT. LOLA STREET





# OVERALL VIEW OF SUBJECT PROPERTY FACING NORTHWESTERLY FROM ALPHA AVENUE



VIEW OF ALPHA AVENUE FACING IN A WESTERLY DIRECTION TOWARDS MT. LOLA STREET





# OVERALL VIEW OF SUBJECT PROPERTY FACING SOUTHEASTERLY FROM MT. LOLA STREET AND TEXAS AVENUE



VIEW OF TEXAS AVENUE FACING IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION FROM MT. LOLA STREET





OVERALL VIEW OF SUBJECT PROPERTY FACING SOUTHWESTERLY FROM TEXAS AVENUE



VIEW OF TEXAS AVENUE FACING IN A WESTERLY DIRECTION





**VIEW OF BUILDING 35-A (DRI OFFICE WAREHOUSE)** 



**VIEW OF BUILDING 35 (DRI WAREHOUSE)** 





**VIEW OF BUILDING 33 (VACANT STORAGE WAREHOUSE)** 



**VIEW OF BUILDING 34 (VACANT STORAGE WAREHOUSE)** 

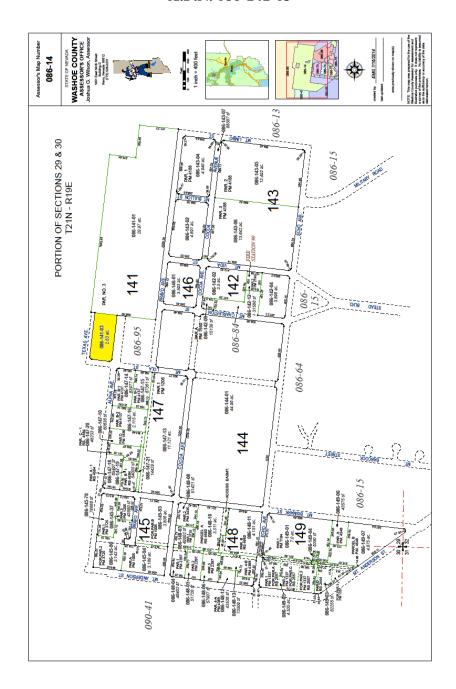




**VIEW OF BUILDING 38 (STORAGE WAREHOUSE)** 



# SUBJECT PROPERTY PLOT MAP A.P.N. 086-141-03



Assessor's Parcel Number	Land Acreage	<b>Land Square Feet</b>
086-141-03	2.83± Acres	123,175± SF



# SUBJECT FLOOD ZONE MAP



FEMA Flood Map No. 32031C2825H Effective Date: March 16, 2009 Flood Zone "X"



#### PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION AND SITE DESCRIPTION

**Property Type**Multi-building industrial property

Address 5275 Alpha Avenue and 5276 Texas Avenue, Reno,

Nevada

Location

**Subject Property A** The northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola

Street, Reno, Washoe County, Nevada

**Subject Property B** The north side of Alpha Avenue, east of Mt. Lola

Street, Reno, Washoe County, Nevada

**Legal Description** Ptn. of Section 29, T21N, R19E, MDB&M.

Assessor's Parcel Number 086-141-03

Owner of Record University of Nevada Board of Regents

**Land Area** 

 Total Property
 2.83± Acres (123,275± SF)

 Subject Property A
 .939± Acres (40,903± SF)

 Subject Property B
 1.891± Acres (82,372± SF)

The land areas, as set forth above, are based upon the Washoe County Assessor's App and the City of Reno GIS aerial map. The land areas for Subject Property A and Subject Property B are based upon a visual inspection of the subject property, calculations utilizing the city of Reno GIS map, and are subject to modification upon preparation of a parcel map.

**Shape** Trapezoidal

## **Street Improvements/Access**

Subject Property A is located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola Street, and in addition, has frontage on Texas Avenue. Alpha Avenue in the vicinity of the subject property, is a 2-way, 2-lane asphalt paved roadway with concrete gutters. Both Mt. Lola Street and Texas Avenue are 2-way, 2-lane asphalt paved roadways. Access to the subject property is from either Alpha Avenue or Texas Avenue. All three roadways terminate at properties improved with the Reno-Stead Airport.



## **Legal Restrictions**

## **Subject Zoning & Master Plan Designations**

A.P.N.	City of Reno Zoning Designation	City of Reno Master Plan Designation		
086-141-03	I (Industrial)	Industrial		

## Zoning Description

According to the City of Reno Community Development Department, the subject property is zoned Industrial (I). This district provides for intensive activities and land uses that have the most potential for impacting adjacent land uses and infrastructure (e.g., heavy industrial). This zoning should be located in areas with access to air, roadway, and/or railway transportation systems. The following summarizes development standards for Industrial zoned parcels, as set forth in the Annexation and Land Development Code.

## **Industrial Zoned Development Standards**

TABLE 18.12-4: INDUSTRIAL ZONING DISTRICTS— BULK/DIMENSIONAL & INTENSITY STANDARDS BLANK CELL = STANDARD NOT APPLICABLE IN ZONING DISTRICT						
	I	IC	IB	ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS		
Min. Lot Size	1 acre		1/2 acre			
Min. Lot Width (ft.)	150	50	150			
Min. Front Yard (ft.):						
Sites less than 20 acres	10	20	20			
Sites 20 acres or more	20	30	30			
Building height exceeds 35 ft.	1 ft. of additional setback for each 1 foot above height of 35 ft. <b>(1)</b>			All required front yard setbacks shall be fully landscaped according to §18.12.1205.		
Loading docks, delivery areas, or parking areas used predominantly for truck parking located in front yard	setback required in front of the loading dock, delivery area, or		ont of the y area, or			
Min. Side Yard (ft.)	0/10	10	20	I District: § 18.12.104(b)(1).		
Min. Rear Yard (ft.)	0/10	10	20			
	I	IC	IB	ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS		
Max. # Stories		3	3			
Max. Building Height (ft.)	55	40	40			
Nation to Table 40.40 A.						

#### Notes to Table 18.12-4:

<sup>(1)</sup> Building height for purposes of this additional setback requirement shall not include height caused by mandatory articulation required by Section 18.12.301.



## Master Plan Description

The subject is master planned Industrial. The following summarizes the Industrial master plan designation, as set forth in the City of Reno Master Plan.

## **Industrial Master Plan Description**

#### Industrial

- Designation for full range of industrial activity and supporting uses. Examples of uses include manufacturing/processing operations, maintenance and repair shops, and warehousing/distribution facilities.
- Also appropriate for research facilities, compatible offices, light assembly, light manufacturing, and minor commercial activities (less than 4 acres) that are for the convenience of employees (i.e., deli, newsstands). Small commercial activities may serve to transition between industrial and residential development uses. Features such as pedestrian access between residential and commercial centers, separation by open space, natural features, extensive landscape buffering and arterial or collector roads can mitigate impacts of proximity. Generally, industrial uses are not appropriate adjacent residential development.
- Compatible with major transportation and/or utility facilities. Should be concentrated in districts to allow proper sizing of utilities, roads, railroads.
- Not appropriate on hillsides. Office development should be outside an exterior 65 dB Ldn airport noise corridor unless mitigated, but manufacturing can be located in a noise corridor as high as an exterior 75 dB Ldn; high numbers of people should not be located in airport critical zones.

## Subject's Conformance

The current improvements are a legally conforming use for the site, based upon the underlying zoning and master plan designations.

## **Topography**

The entire subject property has level topography that is generally at grade with Alpha Avenue, Mt. Lola Street, Texas Avenue and adjacent parcels. Overall, the subject property is considered to have good topography for development and appears to provide good drainage.

#### **Environmental and Soils Data**

An environmental site assessment was not provided to me by the client. However, based upon the subject's current improvements and surrounding improvements, it is my expectation that the subject property does have adequate soils to allow for normal development. This appraisal report assumes that the subject soils are sufficient for the current development on the subject site.

#### **Hazardous Substances**

My standard on-site inspection of the subject property did not reveal any readily apparent evidence suggesting the presence of contaminants or hazardous wastes on any portion of the



subject site. As I have not been provided with an Environmental Assessment on the site, this appraisal report assumes that the subject site is free and clear of contamination. For the purposes of this appraisal, it is assumed that the value of the subject property is not negatively impacted by the existence of toxic materials or hazardous waste.

## Flood Zone Designation

Property	Flood Zone Designations	FEMA Map #	Effective Date of Flood Zone Designation	
Stead Distribution Center	Zone "X" (Unshaded)	32031C 2825H	June 18, 2013	

According to the Federal Emergency Management Agency's Flood Insurance Rate Map, Community Panel Numbers 32031C 2825H, with an effective date of June 18, 2013, the subject property is located in a Flood Zone "X". A Flood Zone "X" designates areas of minimal flooding potential. Flood insurance is not required in a Flood Zone "X".

#### **Easements**

A current preliminary title report was not available in the preparation of this appraisal. For the purposes of this appraisal, it is assumed that the subject property is subject to normal public utility easements and encumbrances which would not have an adverse impact on the overall usability or value of the subject property.

## **Subject Sales History**

There have been no arms-length transactions with respect to the subject property in the past ten years. The subject property is not currently listed.

**Utilities & Public Services** 

Utility & Public Service	Provider	Availability	
Electricity	NV Energy	On-Site	
Natural Gas	NV Energy	On-Site	
Telephone	Various Carriers	On-Site	
Water	Truckee Meadows Water Authority (TMWA)	On-Site	
Sewer	City of Reno	On-Site	
Waste Disposal	Waste Management	Service Available	
Cable	Various Carriers	On-Site	
Internet	Various Carriers	On-Site	
Fire Protection	City of Reno Fire Department	Covered	
Police Protection	City of Reno Police Department	Covered	
Public Transportation	RTC Ride	Stops In Vicinity	



## Earthquake Zone

In 2005, the City of Reno adopted the *International Building Code*. They have since begun using 2012 updated International Building Code. The International Building Code does not directly address earthquake hazards by geologic regions. However, it requires that all building plans be reviewed by a structural engineer to assess earthquake issues. Prior to 2005, the City of Reno utilized the *Uniform Building Code*. According to the *Uniform Building Code*, the Reno-Sparks area is located in a Seismic Risk Zone 3. This zone encompasses areas which have a number of local faults and where there is a relatively strong probability of moderate to strong seismic activity. The *Uniform Building Code* does require special construction techniques as a result of earthquake hazards. Additionally, a structural engineer typically reviews plans for residential and commercial buildings in order to assess earthquake hazards. As a result, for the purposes of this analysis, it is being assumed that the subject property is not impacted by earthquake hazards to a greater degree than is typical for the Reno area.

#### **Easements**

16-043

A current Preliminary Title Report, with respect to the subject property, was not available. For the purposes of this appraisal it is assumed that the subject property is subject to normal public utility easements which would not have an adverse impact on the overall usability or value of the subject property.

### **Subject Sales History**

There have been no arm's length transactions of record with respect to the subject property in the past 10 years. The subject property is not currently available for sale.



## ASSESSMENT, TAXABLE VALUE & SPECIAL ASSESSMENT DATA

At the present time the subject property is zoned by the University of Nevada Board of Regents and is exempt from taxation. However, if the subject were to be transferred to private ownership, the owner would be required to be pay Real Estate Taxes. Because of this, the Washoe County Assessor's Office is required to appraise the property for tax purposes.

Assessor's Parcel Number	086-141-03	
Land Assessed	\$97,079	
Improvement Assessed	\$155,251	
Total Assessed Value	\$252,330	
2015-2016 Real Estate Tax	\$11.86	
2015-2016 Taxable Value	\$720,942	

Assuming the subject property were in private ownership, the total real estate tax would be \$9,247.13. The University of Nevada is required to pay the remediation fee in the amount of \$11.86.

## **Summary**

To summarize, the subject property is a rectangular shaped parcel of land containing 2.83± acres located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola Street and the southeast corner of Mt. Lola Street and Texas Avenue. The subject property, which is zoned in Master Plan I (Industrial), has all utilities available and generally level topography. The subject property is located immediately to the south of the Reno-Stead Airport.

Reference is made to photographs and a plot plan of the subject property, contained elsewhere in this appraisal report, which will enable the reader to better visualize the subject site.





**BUILDING 35-A: VIEW OF TYPICAL INTERNAL OFFICE** 



**BUILDING 35:-A VIEW OF WORKROOM** 





**BUILDING 35-A: VIEW OF STORAGE WAREHOUSE** 



**BUILDING 33: INTERIOR VIEW OF SUBJECT WAREHOUSE** 





**BUILDING 34: INTERIOR VIEW OF SUBJECT WAREHOUSE** 



**BUILDING 38: TYPICAL INTERIOR VIEW OF STORAGE WAREHOUSE** 





VIEW OF VEHICLE SERVICE PIT LOCATED IN BUILDING 38



VIEW OF TYPICAL INTERNAL OFFICES LOCATED IN BUILDING 38



#### DESCRIPTION OF SUBJECT IMPROVEMENTS

The subject property is improved with five industrial buildings, including an office-warehouse and four storage warehouses. Parcel A, generally located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Lola Street, is improved with an office-warehouse containing 2,740± square feet and a warehouse containing 4,000± square feet, which are currently utilized by The Desert Research Institute. In addition, Parcel A is improved with a 4,000± square foot warehouse which is utilized as storage by The University of Nevada. The combined gross building area of Parcel A is indicated to be 10,740± square feet.

Parcel B, which is generally located on the north side of Alpha Avenue and to the east of Mt. Lola Street, is estimated to have a land area of  $1.891\pm$  acres. Parcel B is improved with two storage warehouses, containing  $4,000\pm$  square feet and  $10,560\pm$  square feet respectively, indicating a total gross building area of  $14,560\pm$  square feet.

## **Description of Parcel A Improvements**

The subject office warehouse is identified as Building 35-A, and includes an average quality wood frame office containing  $2,740\pm$  square feet of office area and  $4,000\pm$  square feet of warehouse area.

Generally, the interior of the office area is finished with average quality wall-to-wall carpeting, painted and textured sheet rock walls and ceiling with fluorescent lighting.

The restroom, containing commercial grade fixtures, is finished with ceramic tile floorcovering and painted and textured sheet rock walls and ceilings.

Heating and air conditioning are provided by a gas fired, forced warm air furnace and heat pump. The warehouse involves wood frame construction and is finished with concrete floor, insulated walls and ceilings and suspended mercury vapor lighting. Heating is provided by a gas space heater.

Building 35 is a steel frame warehouse utilized by The Desert Research Institute. The building contains  $4,000\pm$  square feet. Average to fair quality internal offices are located within this building, and in addition, there is a commercial grade restroom.

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In addition, Parcel A contains a fair to poor quality steel frame warehouse with a gross building area of  $4,000\pm$  square feet. This building has been used in the past for storage purposes by The University of Nevada. The exterior of the building involves steel frame panels, which are in fair to poor condition.

# **Description of Parcel B Improvements**

Parcel B is improved with two steel frame warehouses. Building 34 contains  $4,000\pm$  square feet and involves steel frame construction with exterior steel panels. Building 38 is in poor condition with numerous signs of deferred maintenance.

Building 38, which was constructed in 1982, is an average quality steel frame industrial building which does have internal offices, as well as commercial grade men's and women's restrooms. Formerly utilized by the Sierra Nevada Job Corp., the building is in average condition. Heating and air conditioning are provided by roof mounted HVAC systems as well as gas space heaters. Overall, Building 38 is considered to be in average to fair condition, while Building 34 is considered to be in poor condition.

The balance of the subject site is improved with concrete paved parking areas which are generally in fair to poor condition. In addition, two storage buildings are located on the subject site.

Reference is made to photographs contained elsewhere in this report which will depict the subject improvements.

## **Improvement Summary Chart**

Parcel A	Gross Building Area	Age	Condition	Occupancy
Office-Warehouse	2,740 SF	1975	Average	DRI
Warehouse	4,000 SF	1975	Average	DRI
Warehouse	4,000 SF	1975	Fair to Poor	Vacant
Total Gross Building Area	10,740 SF			
Parcel B				
Warehouse	10,560 SF	1982	Fair	Vacant
Warehouse	4,000 SF	1975	Fair to Poor	Vacant
Total Gross Building Area	14,560 SF			

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#### HIGHEST AND BEST USE ANALYSIS

Highest and best use is defined in the 6<sup>th</sup> Edition of *The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal* (Appraisal Institute, Chicago, 2015) as "The reasonably probable and legal use of vacant land or an improved property, which is physical possible, appropriately supported, financially feasible and that results in the highest value. a property that results in the highest value. The four criteria the highest and best use must meet are legal permissibility, physical possibility, financial feasibility, and maximum productivity."

# Highest and Best Use As Though Vacant Physically Possible

In assessing the areas of physical possibility, consideration is given to any constraints on development of the subject property as a result of its location or physical characteristics. The subject property is located in the Reno-Stead area, and generally has all utilities available or reasonably available. The subject property contains  $2.83\pm$  acres, and has reasonable access from Alpha Avenue, Mt. Lola Street, and Texas Avenue. The subject property has level topography. The subject's physical characteristics will not limit its development potential.

## **Legally Permissible**

The subject property is zoned I (Industrial). The subject property is located in a neighborhood which is primarily oriented towards industrial utilizations. Overall, it is anticipated that the subject property, if vacant, could legally be developed with a variety of industrial utilizations.

## **Financially Feasible**

The highest and best use of the subject property must be financially feasible. The subject property is located North Valleys industrial market. The predominant land uses surrounding the subject property include a variety of industrial and residential utilizations, as well as vacant land. Additional development proximate to the subject neighborhood includes the UNR Nevada terawatt facility, Desert Heights Elementary School, the Sierra Nevada Job Corps Center, and facilities of the Desert Research Institute. The subject property is located immediately to the south of the Reno-Stead airport and the grandstands utilized for the annual Reno Air Races. Many of the older service buildings in the vicinity of the subject property were support buildings for the Stead Airforce base and still are in place and utilized for a variety of industrial-oriented utilizations.



Industrial uses within the vicinity of the subject have historically met with adequate to good market acceptance. With the recovery in the general market in the Reno-Sparks area, demand for industrial space has increased as exhibited by increasing rental rates and lower vacancy rates. As a result, it is my opinion that the most financially feasible utilization of the subject property, as vacant, is for industrial development as demand warrants.

## **Maximally Productive**

To be maximally productive, the highest and best use of the subject property must be the most intense use to which the property, if vacant, could be developed and remain financially feasible. Based upon a review of the analysis as set forth above, it is my opinion that the highest and best use of the subject property, as if vacant, would be for industrial development.

# **Highest and Best Use As Improved**

The subject property is improved with five industrial buildings, which were constructed between 1975 and 1982 and involve building areas ranging from 2,740± square feet to 10,560± square feet. With the exception of the office/warehouse currently occupied by the Desert Research Institute, with a combined building area of 6,740± square feet, the balance of the subject improvements involve steel frame construction and are generally in fair to poor condition.

The office/warehouse and warehouse utilized by the Desert Research Institute are located in the most westerly portion of the subject site. In addition, a 4,000 square foot industrial warehouse, currently utilized by the University of Nevada for storage, is located in the westerly portion of the site. Two industrial buildings, containing 4,000 square feet and 10,560 square feet respectively, are located in the easterly portion of the subject site.

Given current market conditions, the physical characteristics of the subject improvements, the current occupancy by the Desert Research Institute, and the configuration of the buildings on the subject site, it would not be unreasonable to divide the entire ownership, consisting of  $2.83\pm$  acres into two parcels.

Utilizing the City of Reno Geographic Information System's aerial maps, the land area attributable to the westerly portion of the subject ownership, including the Desert Research Institute buildings, is estimated to have a land area of .939± acres or 40,903± square feet. This property is generally located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola Street.



The easterly portion of the subject property, currently improved with two older industrial buildings with a combined gross building area of 14,560± square feet, is estimated to have a land area of 1.891± acres or 82,372± square feet. This property is located on the north side of Alpha Avenue, to the east of Mt. Lola Street.

The following diagram depicts Parcel A and Parcel B.



By dividing the subject parcel into two individual parcels, it is this appraiser's opinion that the subject ownership will have greater market appeal to potential buyers.

Based upon a review of the available data, and with consideration given to the analysis as set forth above, it is my opinion that the highest and best use of the subject property, as improved, is for its continued utilization as industrial buildings, and that its maximum productivity could be achieved by dividing the subject property into two parcels as discussed above.



#### INTRODUCTION TO VALUATION ANALYSIS

Based upon the analysis set forth previously, the subject property will be valued based upon the assumption it has been divided into two parcels. Parcel A, containing  $.939\pm$  acres, is located at the northeast corner of Alpha Avenue and Mt. Lola Street, and contains three buildings with a combined gross building area of  $10,740\pm$  square feet. A portion of Subject Property A is currently occupied by the Desert Research Institute.

Subject Property B, which is estimated to contain  $1.891\pm$  acres, is located on the north side of Alpha Avenue, and to the east of Mt. Lola Street. Parcel B is improved with two metal frame warehouses with a combined gross building area of  $14,560\pm$  square feet, which are generally in fair to poor condition.

There are three approaches to value, including the Cost Approach, the Income Approach and the Sales Comparison Approach.

The Sales Comparison Approach will be utilized in this valuation analysis. The Cost Approach analysis is typically more reliable when valuing a proposed or newer project. With consideration given to the older age of the subject improvements, the Cost Approach to value is not utilized. As the most likely purchasers of the subject properties are concluded to be owner-users, rather than investors, the Income Approach to value is not considered to be applicable.

The Sales Comparison Approach is based upon the principal of substitution, which holds the value of a property tends to be set by the price that would be paid to acquire a substitute property of similar utility and desirability.

The following chart summarizes the comparable Industrial Commercial Building Sales considered comparable to the subject property.

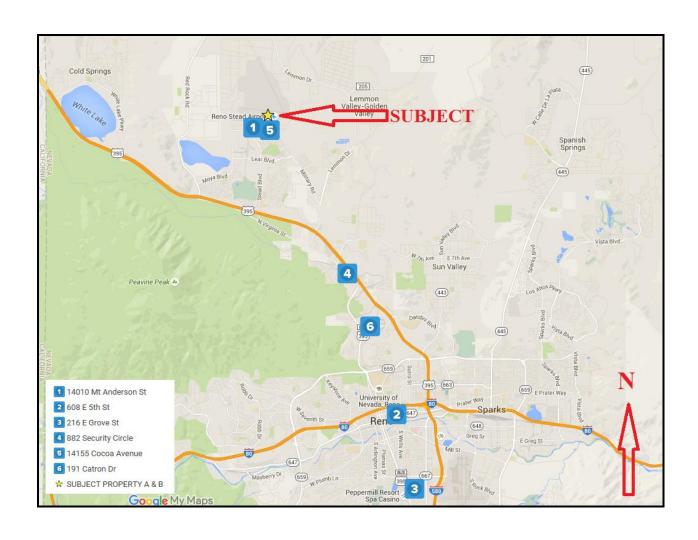


# COMPARABLE INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SALES CHART

Sale Number IS-1	A.P.N. Location 086-148-06	Sale Date Sale Price	Age Condition Construction	Gross Building Area 8,002± SF	Land Area Land to Building Ratio	Price/SF \$26.00	Grantee Document No.  14010 Mount
15-1	14010 Mt. Anderson St., Reno	\$208,044	Fair Metal	8,002± <b>3</b> F	7.24:1	\$20.00	Anderson LLC
IS-2	008-242-01 608 E. Fifth St., Reno	07/01/2013 \$570,000	1952/1966 Fair Masonry Concrete	14,836± SF	.586± Ac. 1.72:1	\$38.42	Kevin D. and Dianne L. Higgins 4253867
IS-3	020-022-29 216 E. Grove St., Reno	01/15/2014 \$460,000	1966 Average Masonry	16,980± SF	.5739± Ac. 1.47:1	\$27.09	IOSLVR, Ltd. 4317594
IS-4	082-492-04 882- Security Circle, Reno	12/13/2014 \$550,000	1996 Average Concrete Block	10,350± SF	.574± Ac. 2.42:1	\$54.14	WSCC, Inc. 4417671
IS-5	086-198-04 14155 Cocoa Ave., Reno	06/01/2015 \$125,000	1956 Average Wood Frame	3,397± SF	1.11± Ac. 14.25:1	\$36.80	Affordable Storage Solutions LLC
IS-6	003-091-01 191 Catron Dr. Reno	12/09/2015 \$1,227,000	1973 Average Concrete Tilt-Up	29,145± SF	1.276± Ac. 1.91:1	\$42.10	Otto Revocable Trust 4540263
Subject Property A	086-141-03 (Portion) Northeast corner of Alpha Ave. and Mt. Lola St., Reno	Date of Appraisal 03/24/2016 	1975 Avg. to Fair Wood Frame, Steel Frame	10,740± SF	.939± Ac. 3.91:1		
Subject Property B	086-141-03 (Portion) North side of Alpha Ave., east of Mt. Lola St., Reno	Date of Appraisal 03/24/2016 	1975 Fair to Poor Steel Frame	14,560± SF	1.891± Ac. 5.66:1		



## COMPARABLE LAND SALES MAP





# COMPARABLE INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SALES PHOTOGRAPHS



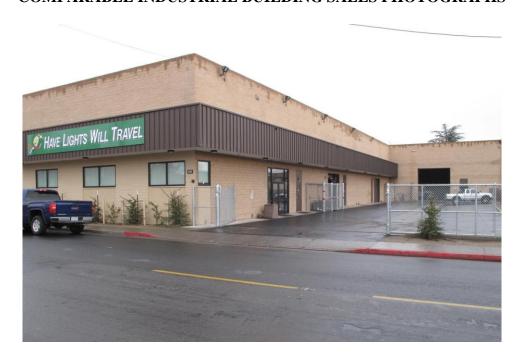
SALE IS-1: 14010 MT. ANDERSON STREET, RENO



SALE IS-2:  $608 \text{ E. } 5^{\text{TH}} \text{ STREET, RENO}$ 



# COMPARABLE INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SALES PHOTOGRAPHS



SALE IS-3: 216 E. GROVE STREET, RENO



SALE IS-4: 7720 SECURITY CIRCLE



# COMPARABLE INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SALES PHOTOGRAPHS



**SALE IS-5: 14155 COCOA AVENUE** 



**SALE IS-6: 191 CATRON DRIVE** 



# COMPARABLE INDUSTRIAL BUILDING SALES DISCUSSION, COMPARISON AND CORRELATION

The comparable sales utilized in this analysis range in date of sale from June 7, 2013 to December 9, 2015, in comparison to the subject's date of valuation of March 24, 2016. The comparable sales utilized in this analysis range in gross building area from 3,397± square feet to 29,145± square feet. Subject Property A contains a combined gross building area of 10,740± square feet and Subject Property B contains a combined gross building area of 14,560± square feet. The comparable sales indicate a range in sale price per square foot of gross building area ranging from \$26.00 per square foot to \$54.14 per square foot.

The comparable sales occurred between June 2013 to December 2015, in comparison to the subject's effective date of valuation of March 24, 2016.

Comparable Sales IS-1, IS-2, IS-3 and IS-4 occurred between June 2013 and December 2014. As market conditions have improved, an upward adjustment for date of sale is indicated to these sales. Comparable Sales IS-5 and IS-6 occurred between June 2015 and December 2015. Market conditions are considered similar to the subject's effective date of valuation. No adjustment for market conditions is indicated.

The subject property is located in the Reno-Stead industrial neighborhood, and in particular, within the older industrial neighborhood formerly utilized by the Stead Airforce Base.

Comparable Sales IS-1 and IS-5 are both located in the Stead sub-market, and have a competitive location with respect to the subject property.

Comparable Sales IS-2 and IS-3, although located in Central Reno, are considered to have competitive locations in comparison to the subject property.

Comparable Sale IS-4, located on Security Circle, and Comparable Sale IS-6, located in the Parr Industrial Park, are both considered to have superior locations in comparison to the subject properties.

Subject Property A contains 10,470± square feet, while Subject Property B contains 14,516± square feet. Generally, a relationship exists between the size of the building and the per unit price. Large building areas tend to have a lower price per square foot, while properties with



a smaller building area tend to have a higher price per square foot. For the purposes of this appraisal, a qualitative adjustment for size is indicated. Comparable Sale IS-1, at 18,002± square feet, and IS-5 at 3,397± square feet require a downward adjustment in comparison to the subject property. Comparable Sale IS-6, at 29,145± square feet, requires an upward adjustment in comparison to the subject property. The balance of the comparable industrial commercial building sales bracket the gross building areas of the subject property and as a result no adjustment for size is indicated.

Subject Property A has a land to building ratio of 3.91:1. Subject Property B has a land to building ratio of 5.66:1. Comparable Sales IS-1 and IS-5 with land to building ratios of 7.24:1 and 14.25:1 are considered superior to the subject property. The balance of the comparable sales have land to building ratios ranging from 1.47:1 to 2.45:1, requiring an upward adjustment in comparison to the subject property.

Both Subject Property A and Subject Property B are considered to have an effective age of 1975. For those comparables with older dates of construction, an upward adjustment is indicated. For those sales considered contemporaneous with date of construction, no adjustment is indicated.

Generally, Subject Property A is considered to be in average to fair condition, while Subject Property B is considered to be in fair to poor condition. Comparable Sales IS-1, IS-3 and IS-5 require an upward adjustment in comparison to Subject Property A for condition. Comparable Sale IS-1 requires an upward adjustment in comparison to Subject Property B for condition. The balance of the comparable sales are considered generally similar to the subject property with respect to condition of improvements.

In arriving at an indication of the per unit value applicable to Subject Property A, consideration is given to its age, quality, condition, utilization and land to building ratio. Based upon a review of the available data, and with consideration given to the analysis as set forth above, it is my opinion that a per unit value range applicable to Subject Property A would be \$40 per square foot to \$42 per square foot. Applying the indicated per unit value range to the subject's 10,740± square feet results in an indicated value range of \$429,600 to \$451,080.

**70** 



It is my opinion that the Market Value of Subject Property A, in its "As-Is" condition, as of March 24, 2016 is \$435,000.

# MARKET VALUE CONCLUSION, PARCEL A

\$435,000

In arriving at an indication of the Market Value of Subject Property B, consideration is given to its age, quality, condition and land to building ratio. In particular, it is recognized that the two buildings located on Parcel B are in fair to poor condition. Based upon a review of the available data, it is my opinion that a per unit value range of \$28 per square foot to \$30 per square foot would be applicable to Subject Property B. Applying the indicated per unit value range to the subject's 14,560± square feet results in an indicated value range of \$407,680 to \$436,800, which is correlated to a final value conclusion of \$420,000.

It is my opinion that the Market Value of the fee simple interest in Subject Property B, in its "As-Is" condition, as of March 24, 2016 is \$420,000.

MARKET VALUE CONCLUSION, PARCEL B

\$420,000

**EXPOSURE/MARKETING TIME** 

ONE TO TWO YEARS



## APPRAISERS' CERTIFICATION

Each of the undersigned does hereby certify that, unless otherwise noted in this appraisal report, that they do certify to the best of their belief:

- The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions and are my personal, impartial, and unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.
- I have no present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report and no personal interest with respect to the parties involved.
- I have performed no services, as an appraiser or in any other capacity, regarding the property that is the subject of this report within the three-year period immediately preceding acceptance of this assignment.
- I have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
- My engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- My compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
- My analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the *Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice*.
- I have made a personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.
- No one provided significant real property appraisal assistance to the person signing this certification.
- The Appraisal Institute conducts a mandatory program of continuing education for its designated members. As of the date of this report, Reese Perkins has completed the requirements under the continuing education program of the Appraisal Institute.



• The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.

The subject property, which is the subject of this appraisal, was valued as of March 24, 2016, assuming the extraordinary assumption that the subject property is divided into two parcels, as described herein, as follows:

MARKET VALUE CONCLUSION, PARCEL A

\$435,000

MARKET VALUE CONCLUSION, PARCEL B

\$420,000

Respectfully submitted,

Reese Perkins, MAI, SRA

Nevada Certified General Appraiser License Number A.0000120-CG



## STANDARD ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

The acceptance of this appraisal assignment and the completion of the appraisal report submitted herewith are contingent upon the following assumptions and limiting conditions.

#### LIMITS OF LIABILITY

This report was prepared by Johnson Perkins Griffin, LLC. All opinions, recommendations, and conclusions expressed during the course of this assignment are rendered by the staff of Johnson-Perkins Griffin, LLC, as employees, not as individuals. The liability of Johnson Perkins Griffin, LLC and its employees and associates is limited to the client only and to the fee actually received by the appraisal firm. There is no accountability, obligation, or liability to any third party. If the appraisal report is disseminated to anyone other than the client, the client shall make such party or parties aware of all limiting conditions and assumptions affecting the appraisal assignment. Neither the appraisers nor the appraisal firm is in any way to be responsible for any costs incurred to discover or correct any physical, financial and/or legal deficiencies of any type present in the subject property. In the case of limited partnerships or syndication offerings or stock offerings in real estate, the client agrees that in the event of a lawsuit brought by a lender, a partner or part owner in any form of ownership, a tenant or any other party, the client will hold the appraiser(s) and the appraisal firm completely harmless in such action with respect to any and all awards or settlements of any type in such lawsuits.

## COPIES, PUBLICATION, DISTRIBUTION AND USE OF REPORT

Possession of this report or any copy thereof does not carry with it the right of publication, nor may it be used for any purpose or any function other than its intended use, as stated in the body of the report. The appraisal fee represents compensation only for the analytical services provided by the appraiser(s). The appraisal report remains the property of the appraisal firm, though it may be used by the client in accord with these assumptions and limiting conditions.

This appraisal is to be used only in its entirety, and no part is to be used without the whole report. All conclusions and opinions concerning the analysis as set forth in the report were prepared by the appraiser(s) whose signature(s) appears on the appraisal report, unless it is indicated that one or more of the appraisers was acting as "Review Appraiser." No change of any item in the report shall be made by anyone other than the appraiser(s). The appraiser(s) and the appraisal firm shall bear no responsibility for any such unauthorized changes.

## **CONFIDENTIALITY**

Except as provided for subsequently, neither the appraiser(s) nor the appraisal firm may divulge the analyses, opinions or conclusions developed in the appraisal report, nor may they give a copy of the report to anyone other than the client or his designee as specified in writing. However, this condition does not



apply to any requests made by the Appraisal Institute for purposes of confidential ethics enforcement. Also, this condition does not apply to any order or request issued by a court of law or any other body with the power of subpoena.

## INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY OTHERS

Information (including projections of income and expenses) provided by informed local sources, such as government agencies, financial institutions, Realtors, buyers, sellers, property owners, bookkeepers, accountants, attorneys, and others is assumed to be true, correct and reliable. No responsibility for the accuracy of such information is assumed by the appraiser(s). Neither the appraiser(s) nor the appraisal firm is liable for any information or the work product provided by subcontractors. The client and others utilizing the appraisal report are advised that some of the individuals associated with Johnson Perkins Griffin, LLC are independent contractors and may sign the appraisal report in that capacity. The comparable data relied upon in this report has been confirmed with one or more parties familiar with the transaction or from affidavit or other sources thought reasonable. To the best of our judgment and knowledge, all such information is considered appropriate for inclusion. In some instances, an impractical and uneconomic expenditure of time would be required in attempting to furnish absolutely unimpeachable verification. The value conclusions set forth in the appraisal report are subject to the accuracy of said data. It is suggested that the client consider independent verification as a prerequisite to any transaction involving a sale, a lease or any other commitment of funds with respect to the subject property.

#### TESTIMONY, CONSULTATION, COMPLETION OF CONTRACT FOR APPRAISAL SERVICE

The contract for each appraisal, consultation or analytical service is fulfilled and the total fee is payable upon completion of the report. The appraisers(s) or those assisting in the preparation of the report will not be asked or required to give testimony in court or in any other hearing as a result of having prepared the appraisal, either in full or in part, except under separate and special arrangements at an additional fee. If testimony or a deposition is required, the client shall be responsible for any additional time, fees and charges, regardless of the issuing party. Neither the appraiser(s) nor those assisting in the preparation of the report is required to engage in post-appraisal consultation with the client or other third parties, except under a separate and special arrangement and at an additional fee.

#### EXHIBITS AND PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS

It is assumed that the improvements and the utilization of the land are within the boundaries of the property lines of the property described in the report and that there is no encroachment or trespass unless noted otherwise within the report. No survey of the property has been made by the appraiser(s) and no responsibility is assumed in connection with such matters. Any maps, plats, or drawings reproduced and included in the report are there to assist the reader in visualizing the property and are not necessarily drawn



to scale. They should not be considered as surveys or relied upon for any other purpose, nor should they be removed from, reproduced or used apart from the report.

## TITLE, LEGAL DESCRIPTIONS, AND OTHER LEGAL MATTERS

No responsibility is assumed by the appraiser(s) or the appraisal firm for matters legal in character or nature. No opinion is rendered as to the status of title to any property. The title is presumed to be good and merchantable. The property is appraised as if free and clear, unless otherwise stated in the appraisal report. The legal description, as furnished by the client, his designee or as derived by the appraiser(s), is assumed to be correct as reported. The appraisal is not to be construed as giving advice concerning liens, title status, or legal marketability of the subject property.

## ENGINEERING, STRUCTURAL, MECHANICAL, ARCHITECTURAL CONDITIONS

This appraisal should not be construed as a report on the physical items that are a part of any property described in the appraisal report. Although the appraisal may contain information about these physical items (including their adequacy and/or condition), it should be clearly understood that this information is only to be used as a general guide for property valuation and not as a complete or detailed report on these physical items. The appraiser(s) is not a construction, engineering, or architectural expert, and any opinion given on these matters in this report should be considered tentative in nature and is subject to modification upon receipt of additional information from appropriate experts. The client is advised to seek appropriate expert opinion before committing any funds to the property described in the appraisal report.

Any statement in the appraisal regarding the observed condition of the foundation, roof, exterior walls, interior walls, floors, heating system, plumbing, insulation, electrical service, all mechanicals, and all matters relating to construction is based on a casual inspection only. Unless otherwise noted in the appraisal report, no detailed inspection was made. For instance, the appraiser is not an expert on heating systems, and no attempt was made to inspect the interior of the furnace. The structures were not investigated for building code violations, and it is assumed that all buildings meet the applicable building code requirements unless stated otherwise in the report.

Such items as conditions behind walls, above ceilings, behind locked doors, under the floor, or under the ground are not exposed to casual view and, therefore, were not inspected, unless specifically so stated in the appraisal. The existence of insulation, if any is mentioned, was discovered through conversations with others and/or circumstantial evidence. Since it is not exposed to view, the accuracy of any statements regarding insulation cannot be guaranteed.

Because no detailed inspection was made, and because such knowledge goes beyond the scope of this appraisal, any comments on observed conditions given in this appraisal report should not be taken as a guarantee that a problem does not exist. Specifically, no guarantee is given as to the adequacy or condition of the foundation, roof, exterior walls, interior walls, floors, heating systems, air conditioning systems,



plumbing, electrical service, insulation, or any other detailed construction matters. If any interested party is concerned about the existence, condition, or adequacy of any particular item, we would strongly suggest that a mechanical and/or structural inspection be made by a qualified and licensed contractor, a civil or structural engineer, an architect or other experts. This appraisal report is based on the assumption that there are no hidden, unapparent or apparent conditions on the property or improvements which would materially alter the value as reported. No responsibility is assumed for any such conditions or for any expertise or engineering to discover them. All mechanical components are assumed to be in operable condition and standard for the properties of the subject type. Conditions of heating, cooling, ventilating, electrical and plumbing equipment are considered to be commensurate with the condition of the balance of the improvements unless otherwise stated. No judgment is made in the appraisal as to the adequacy of insulation, the type of insulation, or the energy efficiency of the improvements or equipment which is assumed to be standard for the subject's age, type and condition.

## TOXIC MATERIALS AND HAZARDS

Unless otherwise stated in the appraisal report, no attempt has been made to identify or report the presence of any potentially toxic materials and/or condition such as asbestos, urea formaldehyde foam insulation, PCBs, any form of toxic waste, polychlorinated biphenyl, pesticides, lead-based paints or soils or ground water contamination on any land or improvements described in the appraisal report. Before committing funds to any property, it is strongly advised that appropriate experts be employed to inspect both land and improvements for the existence of such potentially toxic materials and/or conditions. If any potentially toxic materials and/or conditions are present on the property, the value of the property may be adversely affected and a re-appraisal at an additional cost may be necessary to estimate the effects of such circumstances.

## SOILS, SUB-SOILS, AND POTENTIAL HAZARDS

It is assumed that there are no hidden or unapparent conditions of the soils or sub-soil which would render the subject property more or less valuable than reported in the appraisal. No engineering or percolation tests were made and no liability is assumed for soil conditions. Unless otherwise noted, the land and the soil in the area being appraised appeared to be firm, but no investigation has been made to determine whether or not any detrimental sub-soil conditions exist. Neither the appraiser(s) nor the appraisal firm is liable for any problems arising from soil conditions. These appraisers strongly advise that, before any funds are committed to a property, the advice of appropriate experts be sought.

If the appraiser(s) has not been supplied with a termite inspection report, survey or occupancy permit, no responsibility is assumed and no representation is made for any costs associated with obtaining same or for any deficiencies discovered before or after they are obtained.



Neither the appraiser(s) nor the appraisal firm assumes responsibility for any costs or for any consequences arising from the need or lack of need for flood hazard insurance. An Agent for the Federal Flood Insurance Program should be contacted to determine the actual need for flood hazard insurance.

#### ARCHEOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE

No investigation has been made by the appraiser and no information has been provided to the appraiser regarding potential archeological significance of the subject property or any portion thereof. This report assumes no portion of the subject property has archeological significance.

#### LEGALITY OF USE

This appraisal report assumes that there is full compliance with all applicable federal, state and local environmental regulations and laws, unless non-compliance is stated, defined and considered in the appraisal report. It is assumed that all applicable zoning and use regulations and restrictions have been complied with, unless a non-conformity has been stated, defined and considered in the appraisal report. It is assumed that all required licenses, consents, or other legislative or administrative authority from any local, state or national government, private entity or organization have been or can be obtained or renewed for any use on which the value estimate contained in this report is based.

## COMPONENT VALUES

Any distribution of the total value between the land and improvements, between partial ownership interests or any other partition of total value applies only under the stated use. Moreover, separate allocations between components are not valid if this report is used in conjunction with any other analysis.

## COMPLIANCE WITH THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT

The Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA") became effective January 26, 1992. It is assumed that the property is in direct compliance with the various detailed requirements of the ADA.



## **AUXILIARY AND RELATED STUDIES**

No environmental or impact studies, special market studies or analyses, special highest and best use studies or feasibility studies have been requested or made by the appraiser(s) unless otherwise specified in an agreement for services and so stated in the appraisal report.

#### DOLLAR VALUES AND PURCHASING POWER

The estimated market value set forth in the appraisal report and any cost figures utilized are applicable only as of the date of valuation of the appraisal report. All dollar amounts are based on the purchasing power and price of the dollar as of the date of value estimates.

#### ROUNDING

Some figures presented in this report were generated using computer models that make calculations based on numbers carried out to three or more decimal places. In the interest of simplicity, most numbers have been rounded. Thus, these figures may be subject to small rounding errors.

#### **QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS**

Although this analysis employs various mathematical calculations to provide value indications, the final estimate is subjective and may be influenced by our experience and other factors not specifically set forth in this report.

## VALUE CHANGE, DYNAMIC MARKET, ALTERATION OF ESTIMATE BY APPRAISER

All values shown in the appraisal report are projections based on our analysis as of the date of valuation of the appraisal. These values may not be valid in other time periods or as conditions change. Projected mathematical models set forth in the appraisal are based on estimates and assumptions which are inherently subject to uncertainty and variations related to exposure, time, promotional effort, terms, motivation, and other conditions. The appraiser(s) does not represent these models as indicative of results that will actually be achieved. The value estimates consider the productivity and relative attractiveness of a property only as of the date of valuation set forth in the report.

In cases of appraisals involving the capitalization of income benefits, the estimate of market value, investment value or value in use is a reflection of such benefits and of the appraiser's interpretation of income, yields and other factors derived from general and specific client and market information. Such



estimates are as of the date of valuation of the report, and are subject to change as market conditions change.

This appraisal is an estimate of value based on analysis of information known to us at the time the appraisal was made. The appraiser(s) does not assume any responsibility for incorrect analysis because of incorrect or incomplete information. If new information of significance comes to light, the value given in this report is subject to change without notice. The appraisal report itself and the value estimates set forth therein are subject to change if either the physical or legal entity or the terms of financing are different from what is set forth in the report.

## ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL TRENDS

The appraiser assumes no responsibility for economic, physical or demographic factors which may affect or alter the opinions in this report if said economic, physical or demographic factors were not present as of the date of value of this appraisal. The appraiser is not obligated to predict future political, economic or social trends.

## **EXCLUSIONS**

Furnishings, equipment, other personal property and value associated with a specific business operation are excluded from the value estimate set forth in the report unless otherwise indicated. Only the real estate is included in the value estimates set forth in the report unless otherwise stated.

#### SUBSURFACE RIGHTS

No opinion is expressed as to the value of subsurface oil, gas or mineral rights or whether the property is subject to surface entry for the exploration or removal of such materials, except as is expressly stated.

## PROPOSED IMPROVEMENTS, CONDITIONED VALUE

It is assumed in the appraisal report that all proposed improvements and/or repairs, either on-site or off-site, are completed in an excellent workmanlike manner in accord with plans, specifications or other information supplied to these appraisers and set forth in the appraisal report, unless otherwise explicitly stated in the appraisal. In the case of proposed construction, the appraisal is subject to change upon inspection of the property after construction is completed. The estimate of market value is as of the date specified in the report. Unless otherwise stated, the assumption is made that all improvements and/or repairs have been completed according to the plans and that the property is operating at levels projected in the report.



## MANAGEMENT OF PROPERTY

It is assumed that the property which is the subject of the appraisal report will be under typically prudent and competent management which is neither inefficient nor superefficient.

#### FEE

The fee for any appraisal report, consultation, feasibility or other study is for services rendered and, unless otherwise stated in the service agreement, is not solely based upon the time spent on any assignment.

#### LEGAL EXPENSES

Any legal expenses incurred in defending or representing ourselves concerning this assignment will be the responsibility of the client.

## CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS

The appraiser(s) reserves the right, at the cost of the client, to alter statements, analyses, conclusions, or any value estimates in the appraisal if any new facts pertinent to the appraisal process are discovered which were unknown on the date of valuation of this report.

## DISSEMINATION OF MATERIAL

Neither all nor any part of the contents of this report shall be disseminated to the general public through advertising or sales media, public relations media, new media or other public means of communication without the prior written consent and approval of the appraiser(s).

The acceptance and/or use of the Appraisal Report by the client or any third party constitutes acceptance of the Assumptions and Limiting Conditions set forth in the preceding paragraphs. The appraiser's liability extends only to the specified client, not to subsequent parties or users. The appraiser's liability is limited to the amount of the fee received for the services rendered.



# QUALIFICATIONS OF APPRAISER REESE PERKINS

Professional Designations	
MAI - Member of the Appraisal Institute	
SRA - Senior Residential Appraiser	
MAI - Member American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers	1983
SRPA - Senior Real Property Appraiser; Society of Real Estate Appraisers	1982
License	
State of Nevada, Certified General Real Estate Appraiser, #A.0000120-CG,	
Expiration date 4/30/17	
Membership	
Member, Nevada State Board of Equalization	1992 - 1999
Chairman	1999
Member, Nevada Commission of Real Estate Appraisers	1995 - 2001
President	2000
Offices Held	
President - Reno/Carson/Tahoe Chapter No. 189,	
Society of Real Estate Appraisers	1983 - 1984
Admissions Committee - Sierra Nevada Chapter #60, AIRE	1984 - 1988
Vice-Chairman	1987 - 1988
Southwest Region Review and Counseling Panel, AIREA	1,0, 1,00
Admissions Chairman - Sierra Nevada Chapter No. 60,	
American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers	1989 - 1990
Admissions Chairman - Reno/Carson/Tahoe Chapter of the Appraisal Institu	
Board of Directors - Sacramento-Sierra Chapter of the Appraisal Institute	1991 - 1995
President – Sacramento – Sierra Chapter of The Appraisal Institute,	1996
Appraisal Experience	
Appraiser – Johnson Perkins Griffin, LLC	03/2015 - present
Principal Appraiser - Johnson-Perkins & Associates	2006 - 02/2015
Vice President - Johnson-Perkins & Associates	1994 - 2006
Owner - Real Estate Appraisal and Consulting Firm	1987 - 1994
President and Chief Operating Officer - Eagle Service Corporation;	1,0,
Senior Vice President - First Federal Savings and Loan Association	1985 - 1987
Vice President-Chief Appraiser - Eagle Service Corporation	1983
Independent Fee Appraiser	1980 - 1983
Assistant Vice President - First Western Service Corporation;	
Northern Division Manager, Master Appraisals	1977 - 1980
Staff Appraiser - Eagle Service Corporation, First Federal Savings and Loan	
Associate Appraiser - Washoe County Assessor's Office	1972 - 1975

16-043



# QUALIFICATIONS OF APPRAISER REESE PERKINS

Appraisal Education	
Society of Real Estate Appraisers:	
Course 101	
Introduction to Appraising Real Property, Santa Clara, California	1973
Course 201	
Principles of Income Property Appraising, Santa Clara, California	1974
American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers:	
Course 2	
Urban Properties, San Francisco, California	1978
Exam 1B	40=0
Capitalization Theory and Techniques	1979
Course 6	400
Introduction to Real Estate Investment Analysis, Oakland, California	1982
Course 2-3	1005
Standards of Professional Practice, Sacramento, California	1985
Course 10	1005
Market Analysis, Boulder, Colorado	1987
Appraisal Institute:	
Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice,	
Parts A and B, Reno, Nevada	1992
Part C, Reno, Nevada	1997
National USPAP Update Course	2003
National USPAP Update Course	2004
National USPAP Update Course	2006
National USPAP Update Course	2007
National USPAP Update Course	2008
National USPAP Update Course	2010
National USPAP Update Course	2013
National USPAP Update Course	2014
Appraisal Foundation	
1999 USPAP Review	1998
Appraisal Seminars	
Various Appraisal and Continuing Education Seminars	1974 - 2015
Formal Education	
Tonopah High School Graduate	1967
Bachelor of Arts Degree in Political Science - University of Nevada Reno	1972

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## QUALIFICATIONS OF APPRAISER REESE PERKINS

## **Types of Property Appraised**

Single Family Residences

Condominiums

Vacant Residential Lots

**Professional Office Buildings** 

Warehouses and Industrial Buildings

**Shopping Centers** 

**Communication Sites** 

Motels

Residential Subdivisions

Vacant Land

Commercial Buildings

**Apartment Complexes** 

**Subdivisions** 

Hotels

Hotel/Casinos

**Aggregate Quarries** 

Mortuaries and Cemeteries

Water Companies

Open Pit Mines

Fire Science Academies

## **Admitted as Expert Witness**

United States District Court, District of Nevada

United States Bankruptcy Court, District of Nevada

United States Bankruptcy Court, District of Northern California

Washoe County District Court

Washoe County Board of Equalization

Douglas County Board of Equalization

Clark County Board of Equalization

White Pine County Board of Equalization

Nevada State Board of Equalization



## **OUALIFICATIONS OF APPRAISER** REESE PERKINS

**Representative Appraisal Clients** 

AEGON USA Realty Advisors, Inc.

Airport Authority of Washoe County

Alliance Bank of Arizona

AMB Institutional Realty Advisors

American Federal Savings Bank

ARCS Commercial Mortgage Corp.

**AT&T Communications** 

Bank of America

Bank of the West

**BHP** Copper

California Department of Justice

Carson City

Caughlin Ranch Partnership

Centex Real Estate Corporation

CitiBank

City of Reno

City of Sparks

Coates Field Services, Inc.

Colonial Bank

Department of the Navy

**Dermody Properties** 

**Douglas County** 

Douglas County Assessor's Office

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

First Federal Lincoln

First Independent Bank of Nevada

First Merit Bank, N.A.

GMAC Commercial Mortgage Co.

Great Western Bank

Granite Construction Co.

Guardian Life Insurance Co.

Home Federal Savings Bank

Internal Revenue Service

KeyBank

McDonald's

Nevada Department of Transportation

Nevada Mining Association

Nevada State Bank

P.W. Funding

Redevelopment Agency of the

City of Reno

Regional Transportation Commission

Reno Housing Authority

**Shelter Properties** 

**Shelter Properties** 

Sierra Pacific Power Company

St Mary's Regional Medical Center

**Summit Engineering Corporation** 

Texaco, Inc.

The CIT Group

The Howard Hughes Corporation

The Rouse Company

Truckee Meadows Community College

Umpqua Bank

U.S. Bank

U.S. Department of Commerce

U.S. Forest Service

U.S. Postal Service

Union Oil Company

University Of Nevada

Various Private Clients, Law and

**Accounting Firms** 

Washoe County

Washoe County School District

Washoe Medical Center

Wells Fargo Bank

Williams Communications, Inc.

# **EXHIBIT 4**

RESOL	LUTION	NO.	

A RESOLUTION PERTAINING TO THE APPROVAL OF THE SALE OF REAL PROPERTY LOCATED IN RENO, NEVADA, WITH THE ASSESSORS PARCEL NUMBER 086-141-03, FOR A SALE PRICE OF NO LESS THAN THE APPRAISED VALUE AND TO THE AUTHORIZATION OF CHANCELLOR DANIEL J. KLAICH, OR HIS DESIGNEE, TO APPROVE AND SIGN THE CORRESPONDING SALE, ESCROW AND TITLE DOCUMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SALE AND CLOSE ESCROW, OF CONSULTATION WITH AND REVIEW BY THE VICE CHANCELLOR OF LEGAL AFFAIRS

**BE IT RESOLVED** that the Board of Regents approves the request to sell the real property located at Assessor's Parcel Number 086-141-03, in Reno, Nevada for a sale price of no less than the appraised value, and to sign a sale agreement, and all sale associated documents.

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that the Board of Regents hereby authorizes Chancellor Daniel J. Klaich, or his Designee, to approve and sign the corresponding sale, escrow and title documents associated with the sale, and close of escrow, after consultation with and review by the Vice Chancellor of Legal Affairs.

PASSED AND ADOPTED on	
	Chairman
	Board of Regents of the
	Nevada System of Higher Education
COPAL	
(SEAL) Attest:	
Allest:	
	_
Chief of Staff and Special Counsel to the	
Board of Regents	